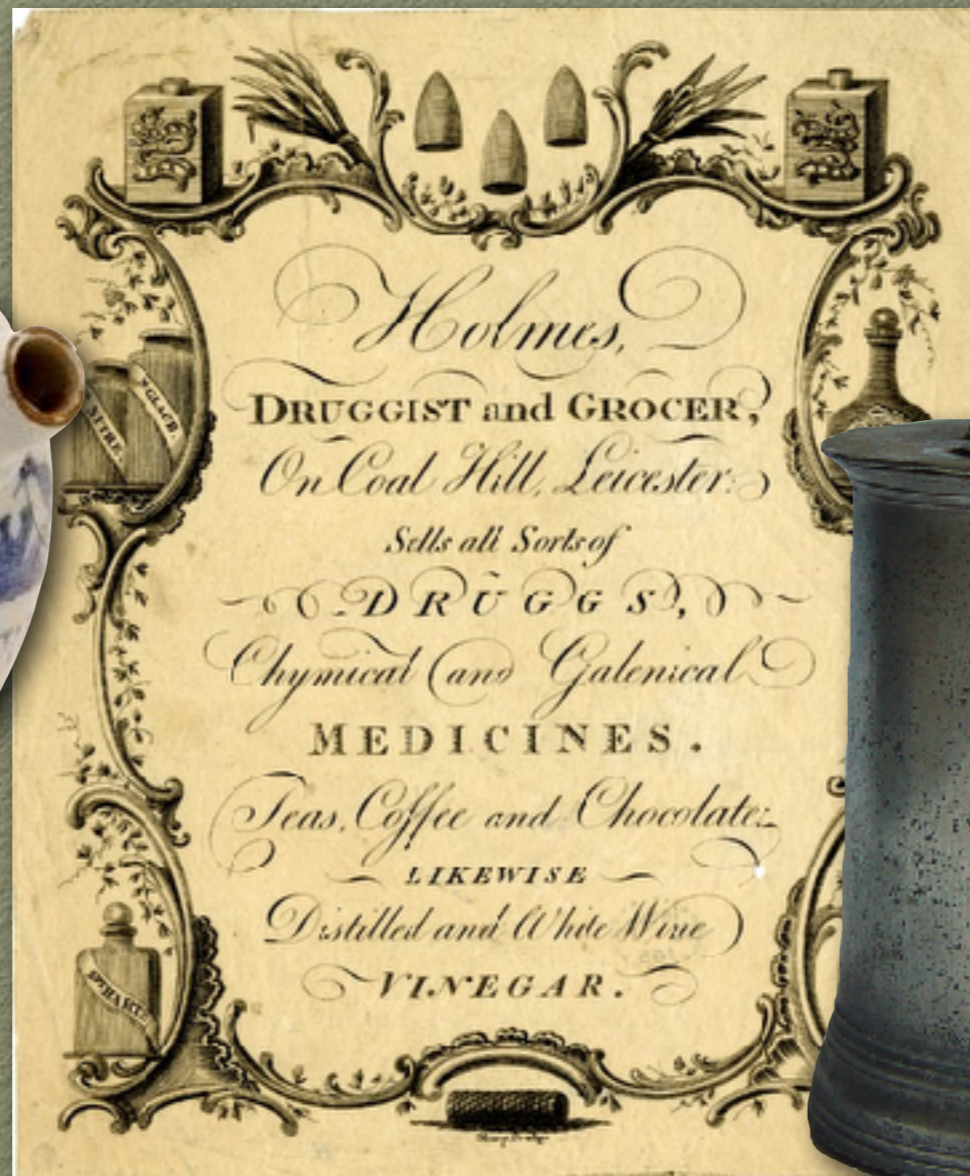


18th Century Material Culture

The Apothecary



Apothecaries



An Apothecary
by Bernard Lens II after Adriaen Verdoel c. 1680 - 1725
(The British Museum)



The Apothecary
by Pietro Longhi 1752



Examination of an Apothecary
by French School 1752
(Bridgeman Library)



Un Apothicaire

Ein Apotecker

1. vase pour la conferve de limon. 2. gesezte Medicin mit aufzuheben. 3. toutes sortes de bestes a me-
 decines. 4. Schachteln mit Buecken mit dreyen. 5. Meßlein mit dreyen
 6. laque. 7. aqua. 8. vipers. 9. paille. 10. Spallol. 11. coraque. 12. Spiden
 13. chacke. 14. en Stragel. 15. addit d'or. 16. poudre medecine. 17. en poudre. 18. Becher d'or
 19. recepte. 20. fobras. 21. en Vain. 22. vacher. 23. en Mörser. 24. pilon. 25. de Stiel.
 26. aler. 27. aler. 28. foyelle. 29. aler. 30. aler. 31. aler. 32. aler. 33. aler. 34. aler. 35. aler.
 36. aler. 37. aler. 38. aler. 39. aler. 40. aler. 41. aler. 42. aler. 43. aler. 44. aler. 45. aler.
 46. aler. 47. aler. 48. aler. 49. aler. 50. aler. 51. aler. 52. aler. 53. aler. 54. aler. 55. aler.
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 76. aler. 77. aler. 78. aler. 79. aler. 80. aler. 81. aler. 82. aler. 83. aler. 84. aler. 85. aler.
 86. aler. 87. aler. 88. aler. 89. aler. 90. aler. 91. aler. 92. aler. 93. aler. 94. aler. 95. aler.
 96. aler. 97. aler. 98. aler. 99. aler. 100. aler.



Femme d'Apothicaire

Eine Apoteckerin

1. en chargee avec de fleurs. 2. en luy mit Aruiter geverd. 3. d'aler. 4. Schichtlen. 5.
 6. d'aler. 7. d'aler. 8. d'aler. 9. d'aler. 10. d'aler. 11. d'aler. 12. d'aler. 13. d'aler. 14. d'aler. 15. d'aler.
 16. d'aler. 17. d'aler. 18. d'aler. 19. d'aler. 20. d'aler. 21. d'aler. 22. d'aler. 23. d'aler. 24. d'aler. 25. d'aler.
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 36. d'aler. 37. d'aler. 38. d'aler. 39. d'aler. 40. d'aler. 41. d'aler. 42. d'aler. 43. d'aler. 44. d'aler. 45. d'aler.
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 76. d'aler. 77. d'aler. 78. d'aler. 79. d'aler. 80. d'aler. 81. d'aler. 82. d'aler. 83. d'aler. 84. d'aler. 85. d'aler.
 86. d'aler. 87. d'aler. 88. d'aler. 89. d'aler. 90. d'aler. 91. d'aler. 92. d'aler. 93. d'aler. 94. d'aler. 95. d'aler.
 96. d'aler. 97. d'aler. 98. d'aler. 99. d'aler. 100. d'aler.

An Apothecary & His Wife
 by Martin Engelbrecht c. 1721
 (Wellcome Library)



“The CHYMICAL MACARONI - Capt LUDGATE”
Published by Garnett Terry 1772
(The British Museum)



MATTHEW MANNA, A COUNTRY APOTHECARY

Engraved by M. Darly 1773

Medical

“MATTHEW MANNA A COUNTRY APOTHECARY”

by M. Darly 1773
(The British Museum)



*The bruising Apothecary.
paratus spiritus*

“The bruising Apothecary”
by M. Darly 1774
(The British Museum)



“The Apothecary Doctor Graham of St Neots, Huntingdonshire. The only Characatura I ever drew. 1779 Jo D”
by John Downman 1779
(The British Museum)



PRATTLE THE POLITICAL APOTHECARY,

*By your pardon, my Dear Sir - had it from my L^{td} Fiddle Faddle,
 nothing to do but cut him off just the Susquehanna, and
 march to Boston, & take himself off Credit point then -
 Philadelphia, & was ^{in the end} safe fallen off course, & communication
 with the Northern Army - as easily as I do your own.*

Pub^d by Humphrey N^o. 15 New Bond Street

“PRATTLE THE POLITICAL APOTHECARY”
 by M. Darly (H. Humphrey) 1779
 (The British Museum)



An Apothecary
by Anonymous c. 1770 - 1779
(The British Museum)



The Doctor's Pill
by John Collett (1725 - 1780)
(Yale Center for British Arts)

Trade Cards



Trade Card
1730
(The British Museum)



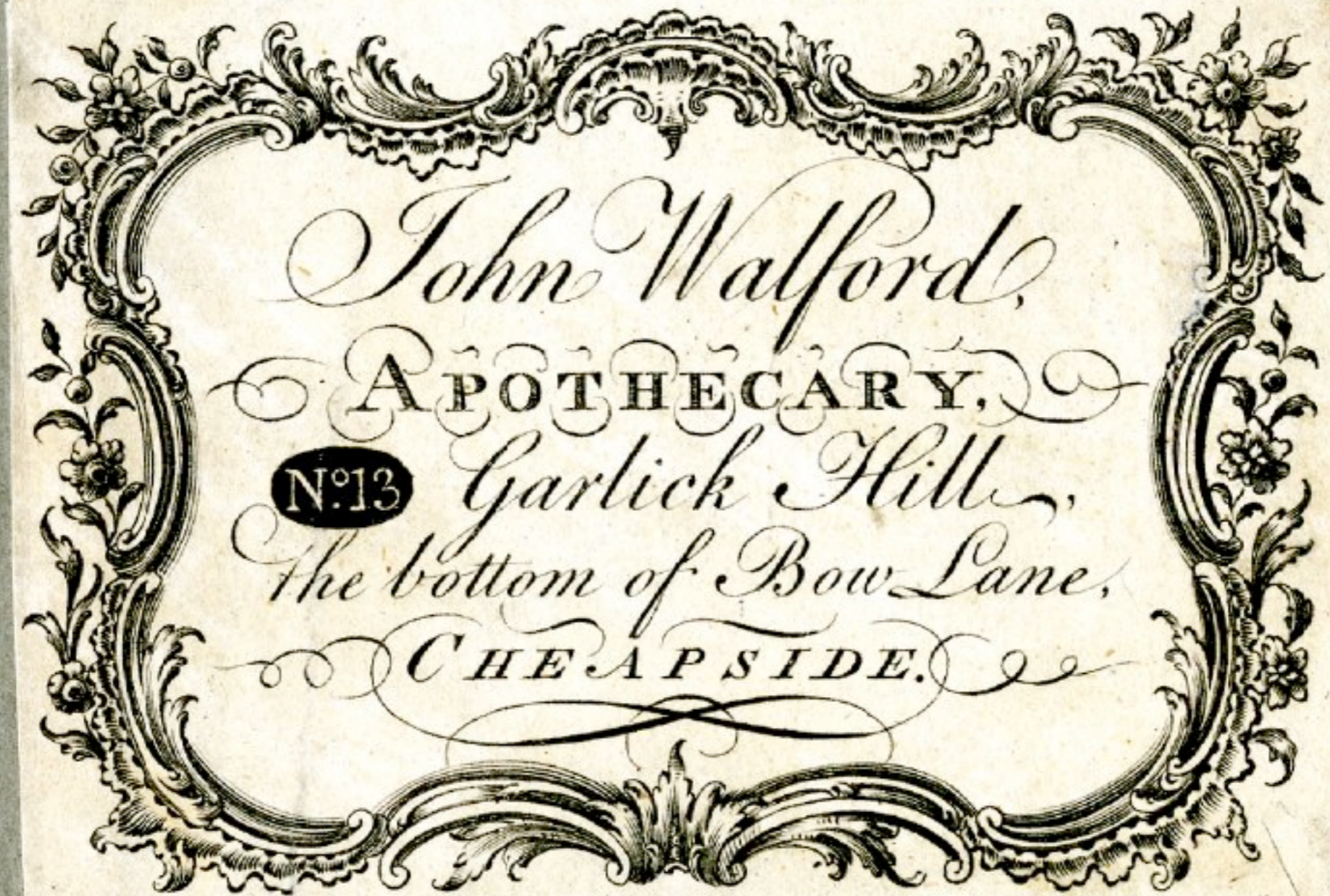
Trade Card of Richard Siddall, Chemist at the Golden Head in Panton Street
c. 1738-1773
(The British Museum)



132.258

PPA 185268

Trade Card
c. 1740 - 1780
(The British Museum)



2.6

Trade Card
18th Century
(The British Museum)

1781

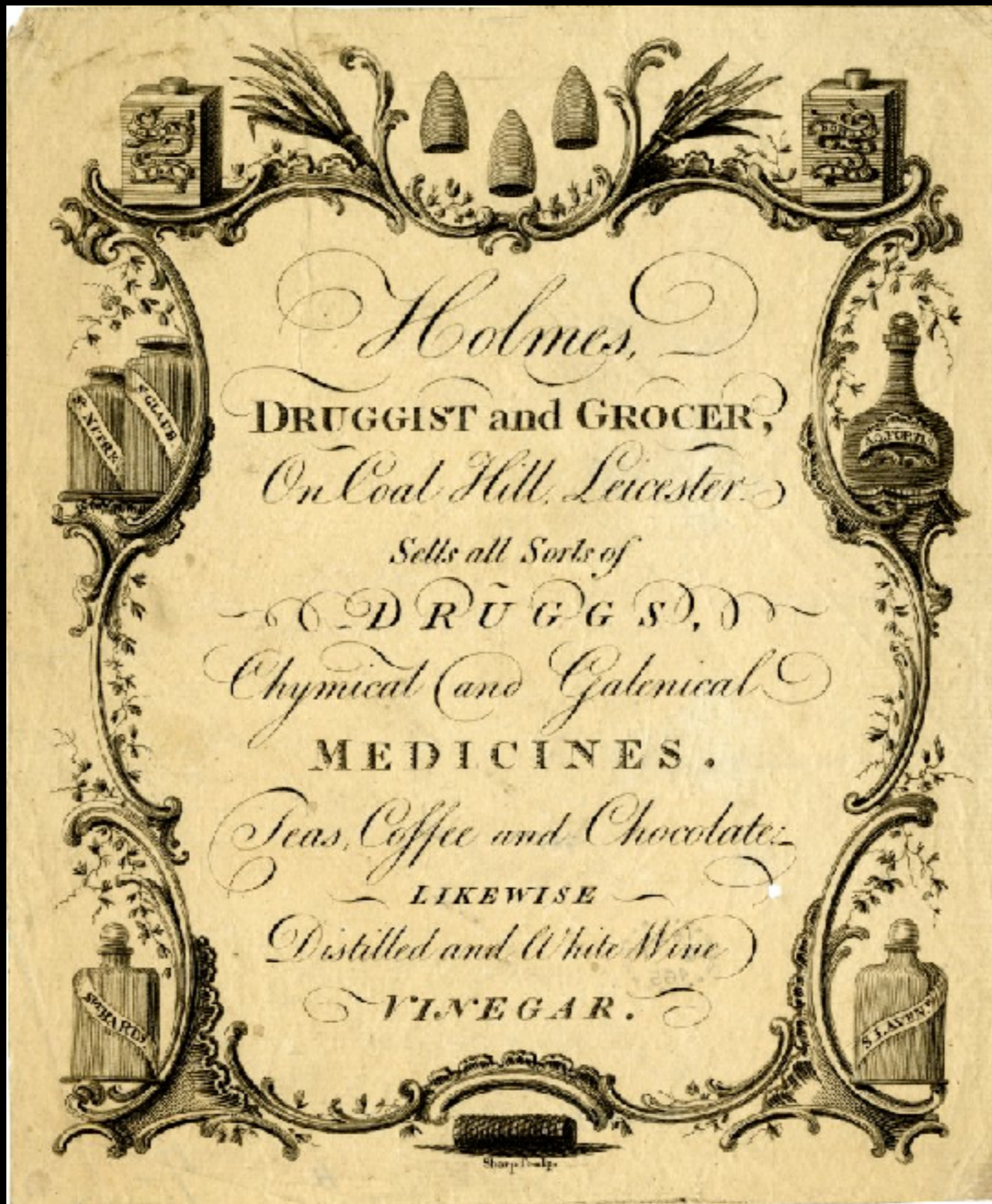
D.2 - 3

NORRIS
Apothecary
and
CHYMIST
St. James Street.

BRITISH MUSEUM
COLLECTED

2.24

Trade Card
1781
(The British Museum)



Trade Card
c. 1764 - 1824
(The British Museum)

Dutch Apothecary Jars



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
Late 17th - Early 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Chipstone Foundation)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Early 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Early 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
by the Drie Klokken (Three Bells) Factory c. 1760
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar & Ointment Pot
Late 17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar & Ointment Pot
Late 17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Vase
18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Vase
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)

English Apothecary Jars



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
1663
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
1663
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar from London

c. 1700

(Ceramics in America)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Dry Drug Apothecary Jar "BALS:LUCAT"

c. 1700

(Private Collection)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Dry Drug Pot from London

c. 1750 - 1770

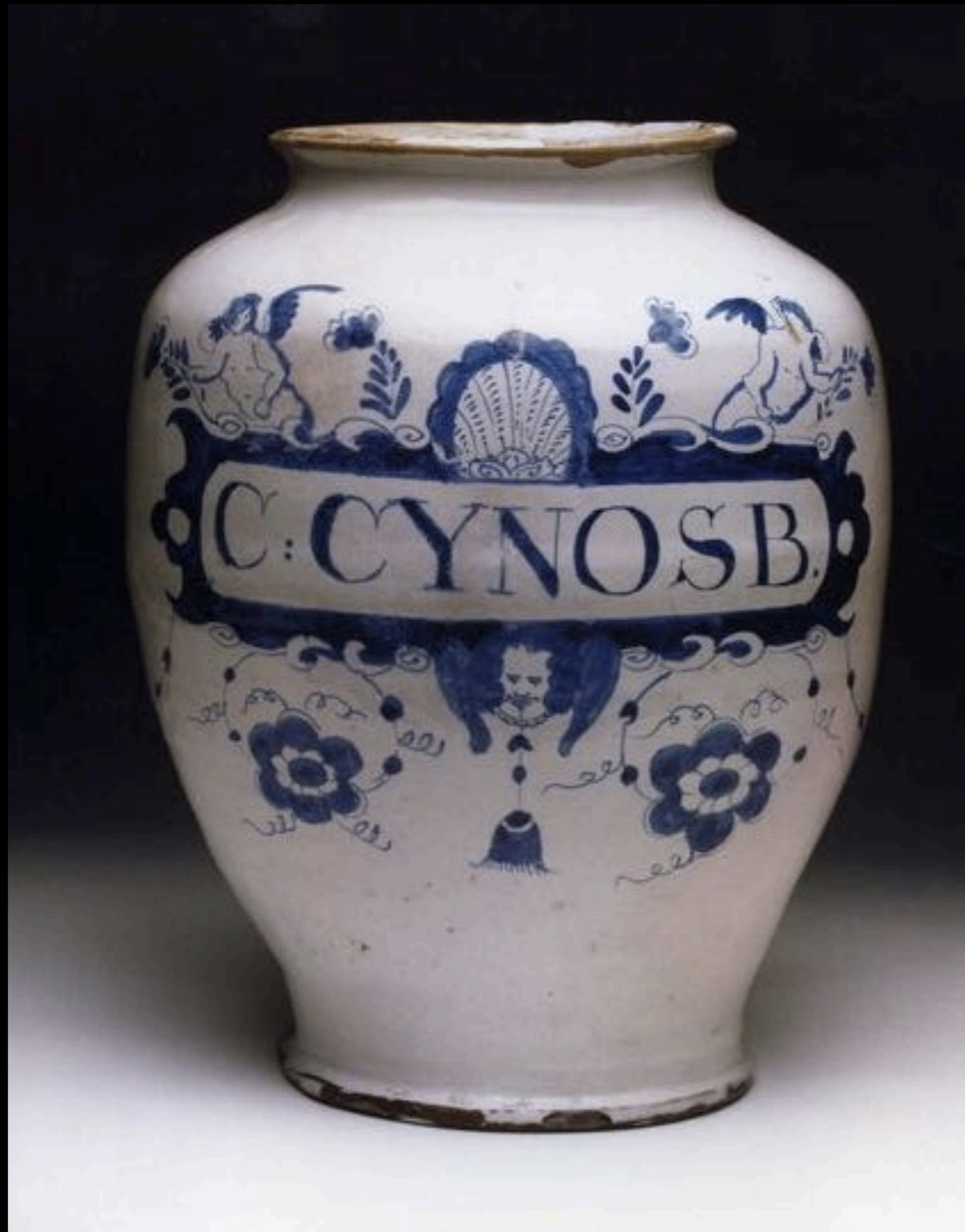
(Victoria & Albert)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Dry Drug Jar

c. 1710

(Private Collection)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
18th Century
(Private Collection)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar

c. 1720

(Private Collection)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar

c. 1740 - 1760

(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
Early 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
c. 1740 - 1760
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jars
18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Drug Jars from London
c. 1680
(Christies)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Dry Drug Pot from London

c. 1765 - 1775

(Victoria & Albert)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Dry Drug Pot from London

c. 1725 - 1775
(Victoria & Albert)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Lidded Delft Apothecary Jars

c. 1750

(Private Collection)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)

Bavarian Apothecary Jars



Bavarian Drug Jar
1626 (Mold) - 1649
(Victoria & Albert)

Wood Apothecary Jars



European Fruitwood Apothecary Jars
Early 18th Century
(Phisick Medical Antiques)

Apothecary Ointment Pots



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pots
Late 17th - Early 18th Century
(Canterbury Archeological Trust)



English Tin Glazed Ointment Pot

c. 1725 - 1775
(Victoria & Albert)



Tin Glazed Ointment Pot Recovered from Privy 2 at the Three Cranes Tavern in Charlestown, Massachusetts

c. 1740

(City of Boston Archeology Program)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Ointment Pot
Late 17th - Early 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)

Apothecary Syrup Jars



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pots or Jars from London
c. 1690 - Mid 18th Century
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pot or Jar from London
c. 1690 - 1700
(Chipstone Foundation)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Syrup Jar

c. 1710

(Private Collection)



Six English Tin Glazed Earthenware Wet Drug Jars
London 1680
(Christies)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
London Early 18th Century
(van Leest Antiques)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
London Early 18th Century
(van Leest Antiques)



English Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
London Early 18th Century
(Bamford Auctions)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
c. 1660 - 1670
(Woolley & Wallis)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Dutch Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Guest & Gray)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Continental Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Continental Tin Glazed Earthenware Syrup Jar
Mid 18th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)

Apothecary Pill Tiles / Slabs



Tin Glazed Earthenware Pill Tile / Slab
Late 17th Century
(Woolley & Wallis)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pill Tile / Slab

c. 1770 - 1790

(Chipstone Foundation)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Apothecary Pill Tile / Slab
c. 1780 - 1785
(Chipstone Foundation)



Tin Glazed Earthenware Pill Tile / Slab

c. 1775
(Woolley & Wallis)

Medicine Bottles & Vials



Medicine Vials
Late 17th - 18th Century
(Bonham Auction House)



Medicine Bottles
18th Century
(Wellcome Library)



Medicine Vials
18th Century



Medicine Bottle Found in a Child's Coffin at Christ Church, Spitalfields, London
18th Century
(Natural History Museum)



Glass Bottle Found in the Cobble Paving from the Long Ordinary, Later the 3 Cranes Tavern, Charlestown, Massachusetts
c. 1670
(City of Boston Archeology Program)



Vial of "FRIAR'S DROPS / BY THE KINGS PATENT GRANTED TO R. GRUBB 1777"
Robert Grubb's patent medicine Friar's Drops was Promoted especially for its Ability to Cure Venereal Disease
(The British Museum)



Medicine Bottle

Dacey & Co. No. 10 Bow Church Yard, London - True Daffy's Elixir

c. 1701 - 1799

(Museum of London)



Medicine Bottles

"Ford's Balsam of Horehound London" (Brown Glass)

" B. Giorgi" (Clear Glass)

"Dicey & Co. No. 10 Bow Church Yard, London - True Daffy's Elixir" (Green Glass found in Little Britain)

c. 1701 - 1799

(Museum of London)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
1748
(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"

1750

(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



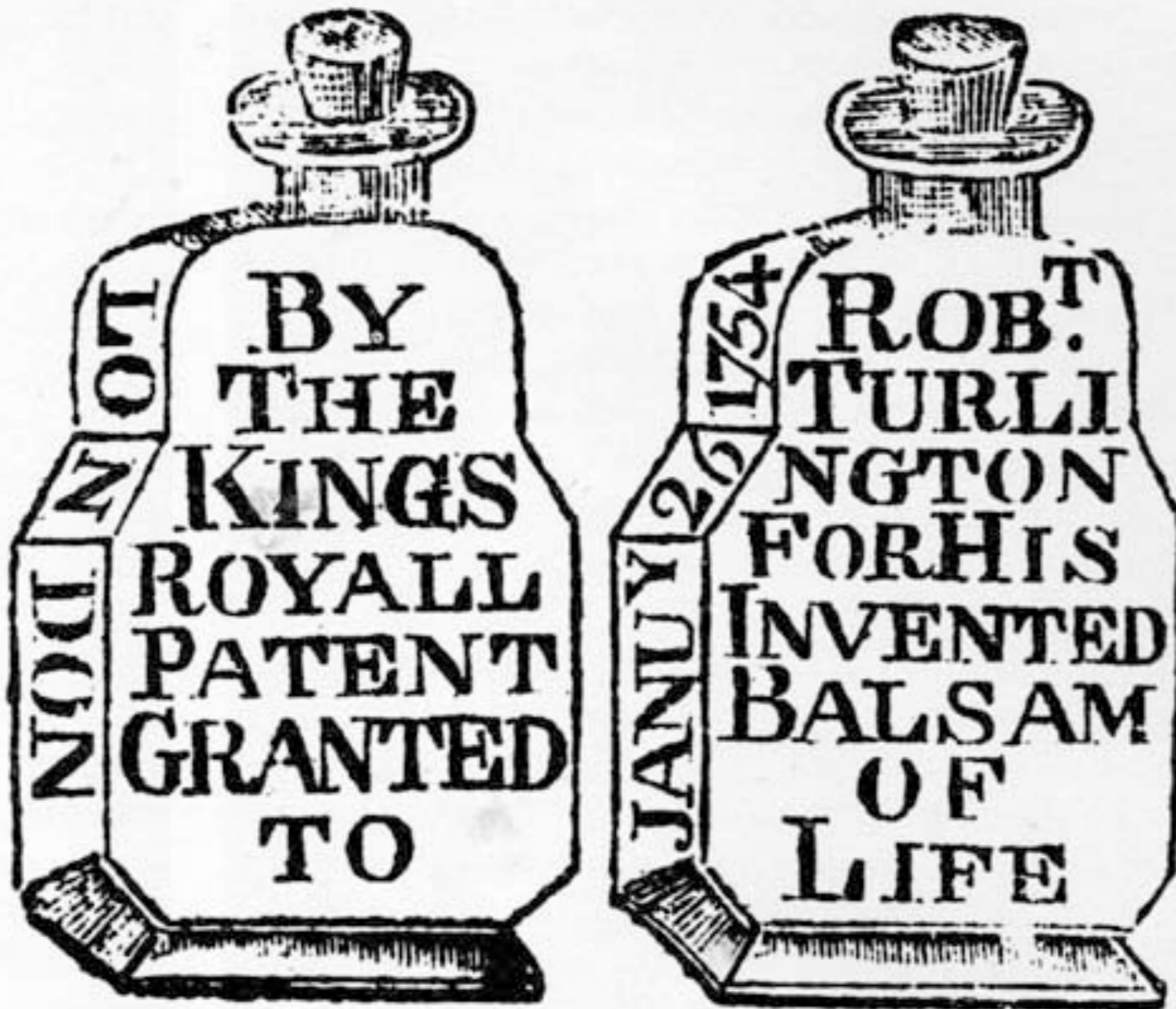
Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
1750
(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"

1751

(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
Brochure Illustration Given with Purchase
c. 1755 - 1757
(Pennsylvania Historical Society)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
English Flint Glass c. 1754
(Private Collection)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
c. 1760 - 1780
(Private Collection - Jeremy Mark Kemp)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
Found in an 18th Century Privy c. 1770 - 1800
(Private Collection)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"
Late 18th Century
(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life"

c. 1780 - 1810

(Private Collection - www.antique-bottles.net)



Robert Turlington's "Balsom of Life" Bottle Recovered at Fort Michilimackinac
Fort Abandoned in 1783
(Fort Michilimackinac)



American Medicine Bottle, Possibly from the Pitkin Glass Works of Manchester, Connecticut, or Coventry, Connecticut
c. 1784
(HistoricalGlass.com)

Apothecary Chests



Apothecary Chest of Sir Stewart Threipland, Chief Medical Officer to Prince Charles during the '45 Rebellion

c. 1730

(Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh)



Medicine Chest of George Washington
18th Century
(Mount Vernon Ladies' Association)

Medicine Books

ML 6426/W3/C

EXPERIMENTS
ON THE
RED AND QUILL
PERUVIAN BARK:
WITH
OBSERVATIONS
ON ITS
HISTORY, MODE OF OPERATION, AND USES;
And on some other Subjects connected with the
PHENOMENA AND DOCTRINES OF VEGETABLE
ASTRINGENTS.
BEING A DISSERTATION
Which gained the FIRST PRIZE given by the HANOVERIAN
SOCIETY of Edinburgh for the year 1784.
BY RALPH IRVING.

Omnes enim traditiones et doctrinas ad experimenta et scientia expli-
catam. *CURAE de Officio.*

EDINBURGH:
Printed for C. ELLIOT, EDINBURGH;
G. ROBINSON, LONDON; and W. GILBERT, DUBLIN.
MDCCLXXXV.

George Washington's copy of Experiments on the Red and Quill Peruvian bark, by Ralph Irving, 1785
(Mount Vernon Ladies' Association)

To make Stoughton's Elixir.

PARE off the rinds of six *Seville* oranges very thin, and put them in a quart bottle, with an ounce of gentian scraped and sliced, and six pennyworth of cochineal; put to it a pint of the best brandy; shake it together two or three times the first day, and then let it stand to settle two days, and clear it off into bottles for use; take a large tea spoonful in a glass of wine in a morning, and at four in the afternoon; or you may take it in a dish of tea.

Scales & Weights



Nesting Apothecary Weights
Late 18th Century
(Christie's Auction House)

Inhalers



Pewter Inhaler Marked Henry Joseph (Mouthpiece Missing)
c. 1780
(Alex Peck Medical Antiques)

Trade Signs



Cast Iron Trade Sign for Gorton & Sons Chemists, Located at 146 High Street, Whitechapel

c. 1720

(Museum of London)

Acknowledgements

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Thank you!

- The 18th Century Material Culture Resource Center