

# 18th Century Material Culture Chocolate



Chocolate

David 10  
Aug 1665

To make of a flag of silk called  
Caramia de leche de Amadas.

1665

22

Boyle 3/4 of a best fine wine water, & a quarter  
of an ounce of white linamen in it, a quarter  
of an hour then pour it into an Earthen  
pan in w<sup>ch</sup> there is 3 pounds of all p<sup>er</sup>ce  
beat small after having them been blanched  
& beat w<sup>th</sup> orange flower water, stirr them  
well together & lett them stand 2 hours, as  
put into it a pound of y<sup>e</sup> best white roze  
well beat, then straine it through a thick  
Candy strainer & put in a lorange of



this is the same  
that are made in the  
Indes

if you like it, put it into a  
gale, & sett it in a cold place  
it after 7 dayes standing  
keep good 2 days, & 2 weeks

to use. 23

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

THE VERTUES OF  
**CHOCOLATE**

*West-India Drink,*

**B**Y this pleasing drink health is preserved, sickness diverted, It cures Consumptions and Cough of the Lungs; it expells poison, cleanseth the teeth, and sweeteneth the Breath; provoketh Urine; cureth the stone and Strangury, maketh Fatt and Corpulent, faire and amiable; it cureth the running of the Reins, with sundry other desperate Diseases; It causeth Conception according to these Verses,

*Nor need the Women longer grieve,  
Who spend their yoke yet not Conceive,  
For 'tis a Heip Immediate,  
If such but Lick of Chocolate.*

Beauty gaind and continu'd, as this verse speaketh,

*The Nut-Brown Lassies of the Land,  
Whom Nature vaileth in Face and hand,  
Are quickly Beauties of High-Rate,  
By one small Draught of Chocolate.*

It is impossible to imnumerate all new and admirable effects then producing every day in such as drink it, therefore we leave the Judgement of it, to those who daily make a continuall proof of it.

*These drinks are to be sold by James Gough at M. Sney's neare East gate.*

THE PROPERTIES OF  
**C A V E E**

*Egypt Drink,*

**I**T perfectly cureth the Consumption, Gout, Spicn, Dropic, sore eyes, and all that are troubled with Rheumes, it immediately taketh away the Head-ach, it procureth appetite, and helps Digestion; and for students or others who are to sit up late, or all Night, they drinking about two or three pennyworth of it, about their usuall time of going to bed, or when they begin to grow sleepey and drowie, it will cheare and comfort their spirits, and make them lively, and fit for their employment, and have no drowsinesse to come upon them all night after, it is incomparable good for those that are troubled with Melancholy, and excellent to keep Women from miscarrying, and very good for them that never had Children; It is also excellent to kill Wormes in young or old, to dry all manner of Tetter, Ring-wormes, or any other evils, the steame of it is good against Lim, watery or blaudhed Eyes; It would be too tedious to Nominate every thing it is good for, therefore I forbear.



Members of Louis XIV's Court  
Late 17th Century  
(Private Collection)

CURIOSO  
TRATADO DE LA  
NATURALEZA Y CALIDAD  
DEL CHOCOLATE, DIVIDIDO EN  
cuatro puntos. En el primero se trata, que sea  
Chocolate; y que calidad tenga el Cacao,  
y los demas ingredientes. En el segundo, se  
trata la calidad que resulta de todos ellos.  
En el tercero se trata el modo de hazerlo, y  
de quantas maneras se toma en las Indias, y  
qual dellas es mas saludable. El vltimo punto  
trata de la cantidad, y como se ha de  
tomar, y en que tiempo, y que  
personas.

POR EL LICENCIADO ANTONIO  
Colmenero de Ledesma, Medico  
y Cirujano de la ciudad  
de Ecija

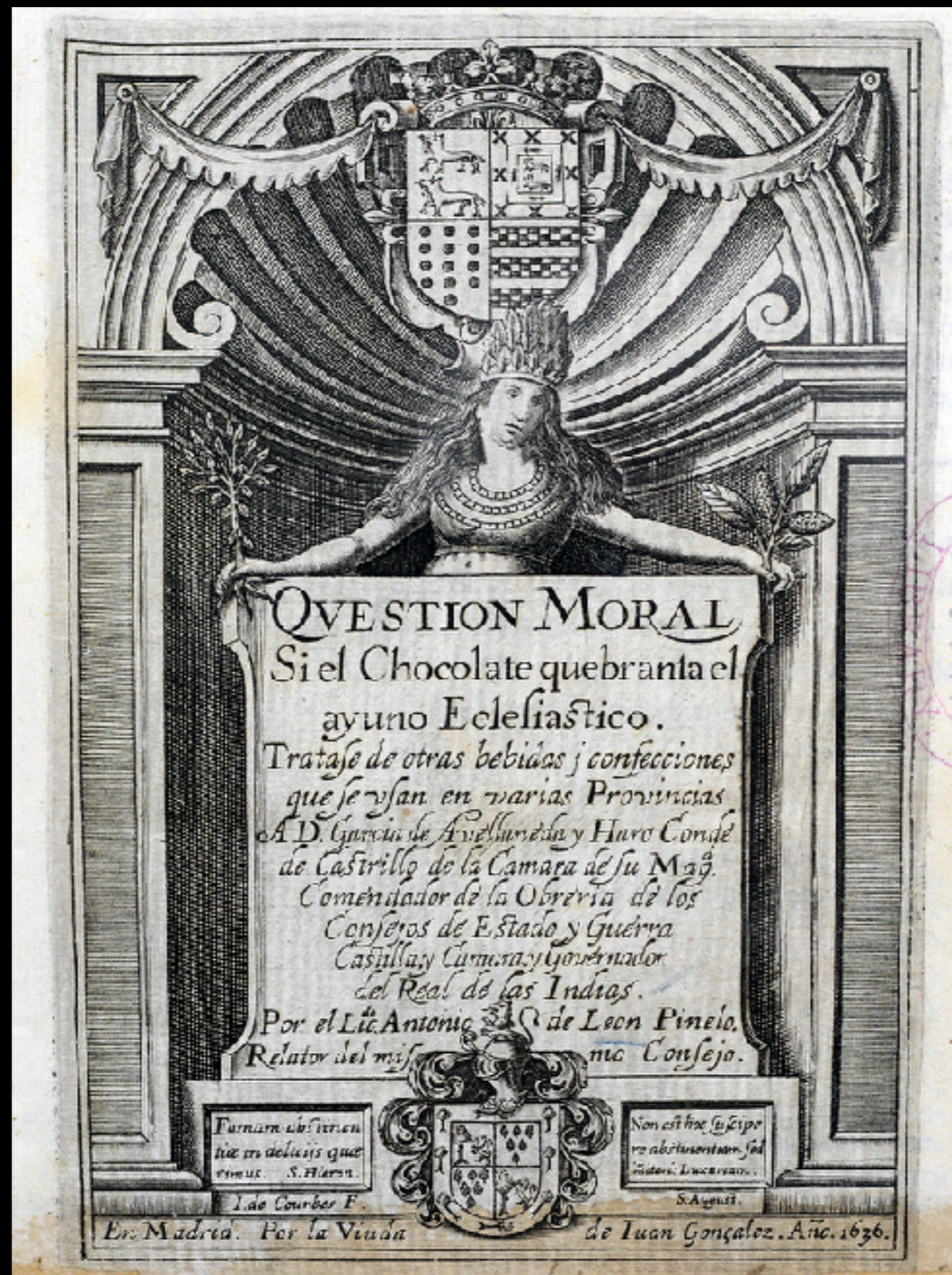


CON PRIVILEGIO.  
EN MADRID.  
Por FRANCISCO MARTINEZ.  
Año de 1631.

“CURIOSO TRATADO DE LA NATURALEZA Y CALIDAD DEL CHOCOLATE,...”

by Antonio Colmenero de Ledesma 1631

(Private Collection)



“QUESTION MORAL Si el Chocolate quebranta el ayuno Eclesiastico”

by Antonio de León Pinelo 1636  
(U.S. National Library of Medicine)



Poseidon Taking Chocolate from Mexico to Europe: Frontspiece "Chocolata Inda"  
by Antonio Comenero de Ledefina 1644  
(U.S. National Library of Medicine)

# The Publick Adviser, WEEKLY

London

Communicating unto the whole

Weekly

Nation the severall Occasions of all persons that are any way concerned in matter of Buying and Selling, or in any kind of Employment, or dealings whatsoever; according to the intent of the OFFICE OF PUBLICK ADVICE newly set up in severall places, in and about London and Westminster.

For the better Accommodation and Ease of the People, and the Universal Benefit of the Commonwealth, in point of

## PUBLICK INTERCOURSE.

From Tuesday June 9. to Tuesday June 16.

### An Advertisement.

**I**N Bishopsgate-street in Queens-head Alley, at a Frenchmans Houle, is an Excellent West India drink, called CHOCOLATE, to be sold, where you may have it ready made at any time, and also unmade at reasonable rates.

G

Ships

Chocolate Advertisement in the Publick Adviser Weekly  
June 1657  
(Private Collection / Maya Mexican Lore)

THE  
Indian Nectar,  
OR A  
DISCOURSE  
CONCERNING  
CHOCOLATA:  
WHEREIN

The *Nature* of the *Cacao-nut*, and the other Ingredients of that Composition, is examined, and stated according to the Judgment and Experience of the *Indians*, and *Spanish Writers*, who lived in the *Indies*, and others; with sundry additional Observations made in *England*; The ways of *compounding* and preparing *Chocolata* are enquired into; its Effects, as to its *alimental* and *Veneréal* quality, as well as *Medicinal* (especially in *Hypochondriacal Melancholy*) are fully debated. Together with a *Spagyricall Analysis* of the *Cacao-nut*, performed by that excellent Chymist, *Monsieur le Febvre*, Chymist to His Majesty.

By Henry Stubbe formerly of Ch. Ch. in Oxon. Physician for His Majesty, and the Right Honourable Thomas Lord Windsor in the Island of Jamaica in the West-Indies.

*Thomas Gage*, Survey of the *West-Indies*. chap. 15.  
Here [in a certain part of *Guaxaca*] grow many Trees of *Cacao*, and *Achiote*, whereof is made the *Chocolatte*, and it a Commodity of much trading in those parts, though our *English* and *Hollanders* make little use of it, when they take a prize at Sea, as not knowing the secret virtue and quality of it for the good of the *Stomach*.  
——— *Videant, intabescantque reliqua.*

London, Printed by J.C. for Andrew Crook at the Sign of the Green Dragon in St. Paul's Church-yard. 1662.

“THE Indian Nectar, OR A DISCOURSE CONCERNING CHOCOLATA:...”  
by H. Stubbe of the Island of Jamaica in the West Indies London, 1662  
(Private Collection / Maya at Mexico Lore)

~~W. Hughes~~  
The American Physician;

Senior, OR, Physician

A TREATISE

OF THE *Libra*

ROOTS, } SHRUBS,

PLANTS, } FRUIT,

TREES, } HERBS, &c.

Growing in the

ENGLISH PLANTATIONS

IN

AMERICA.

Describing the Place, Time,

Names, Kindes, Temperature,

Vertues and Uses of them, either

for Diet, Physick, &c.

Wherunto is added

A DISCOURSE

OF THE

CACAO-NUT-TREE,

And the use of its Fruits with all the

ways of making of CHOCOLATE.

The like never extant before. By W. Hughes.

London, Printed by J. C. for William Crook, at  
the Green Dragon without Temple-Bar, 1672.

"The American Physician..."

by William Hughes 1672

(U.S. National Library of Medicine)



Sir Hans Sloane's Cacao Specimen Collected from Jamaica  
c. 1687 - 1689  
(Natural History Museum, London)

A  
VOYAGE  
To the ISLANDS  
*Madera, Barbadoes, Nieves, S<sup>t</sup> Christophers,*  
AND  
JAMAICA;  
WITH THE  
Natural History  
OF THE  
*Herbs and Trees, Four-footed Beasts, Fishes,*  
*Birds, Insects, Reptiles, &c.*  
Of the last of those ISLANDS.

To which is prefix'd, An  
INTRODUCTION,  
Wherein is an Account of the  
*Inhabitants, Air, Waters, Diseases, Trade, &c.*  
of that Place; with some Relations concerning the Neighbouring Continent, and Islands of *America.*

ILLUSTRATED WITH  
The FIGURES of the Things described,  
which have not been heretofore engraved.  
In large Copper-Plates as big as the Life.

By Sir HANS SLOANE, Bar<sup>t</sup>.

In Two Volumes. Vol. II.

*Many shall run to and fro, and Knowledge shall be increased. Dan. xii. 4.*

LONDON:  
Printed for the AUTHOR. 1725.

“A VOYAGE To the islands Madera, Barbados, Nieves, S. Chrisophers, AND JAMAICA”  
by Hans Sloane, M.D. 1725  
(Natural History Museum, London)



Cacao.  
Ruy hist. 1670.  
The Cacao tree.

“A VOYAGE To the islands Madera, Barbados, Nievs, S. Chrisophers, AND JAMAICA”  
by Hans Sloane, M.D. 1725  
(Natural History Museum, London)



Folio  
305

American avec  
Sa Choco-  
latiere  
et son  
Gobelet



Rameau de  
L'arbre du Cacao

Cacao

Conces de Vanille

Fruit Nouveau & Curieux du Chocolate  
Composé Par Philippe Sylvestre Dufour

Maisot Carme

# TRAITEZ

Nouveaux & curieux

## DV CAFE,

## DV THE'

ET DV

## CHOCOLATE.

Ouvrage également necessaire aux  
Medecins, & à tous ceux qui  
aiment leur santé.

Par PHILIPPE SYLVESTRE DUFOUR  
P. Maisot & Prêtre-orate pro eo.



A LYON,

Chez JEAN GIRIN, & B. RIVIERE,  
rue Merciere, à la Prudence.

M. DC. LXXV.

AVEC PRIVILEGE DV ROY.

"Traitez Nouveaux & Curieux du Cafe du the et du Chocolate"  
by Philippe Sylvestre Dufour 1685  
(PBA Galleries)



TRAITÉS NOUVEAUX & CURIEUX DV  
CAFÉ DV THÉ ET DV CHOCOLATE  
Composéz  
Par Philippe Sylvestre Dufour



Frontispiece Illustration for "A Treatise on the New and Curious of Coffee Tea and Chocolate"  
by Philippe Sylvestre Dufour 1685  
(Private Collection)

DE L'VSAGE  
DU  
CAPHE,  
DV THE,  
ET DV  
CHOCOLATE.



A LYON,  
Chez IEAN GIRIN, &  
BARTHELEMY RIVIERE.  
en rue Merciere, à la Prudence.

---

M. DC. LXXI.

*Avec permission des Superieurs.*

“DE L'USAGE DU CAPHE. DU THE, ET DU CHOCOLATE”  
by Philippe Sylvestre Dufour 1671  
(BNF GALLICA)



“DE L’USAGE DU CAPHE. DU THE, ET DU CHOCOLATE”

by Philippe Sylvestre Dufour 1671

(BNF GALLICA)



TRAITE'  
DU  
CHOCOLATE

CHAPITRE I.

*Ce que c'est que le Chocolate, & l'examen des ingrediens qui le composent.*

202 *Le bon usage du Thé,*  
maintenant convaincu qu  
rapporte chaque année  
Juin & en Janvier, & que  
fruit n'est pas si-tôt cueilli  
qu'il repousse de nouveau,  
forte toutefois que la récolte  
d'Esté est beaucoup plus con  
siderable que celle d'Hyver  
auquel temps il ne laisse pas  
de conserver ses feüilles, qui  
ne tombent qu'à mesure qu  
elles renaissent. Ceux en fa  
veur de qui on donne cette  
Histoire, seront sans doute  
bien aise de trouver icy la Fi  
gure de cet Arbre avec son  
fruit, & c'est pour leur don  
ner cette satisfaction, qu'  
l'a placée à la page suivante.

*de Caffé, & du Chocolat.* 203

pag. 203

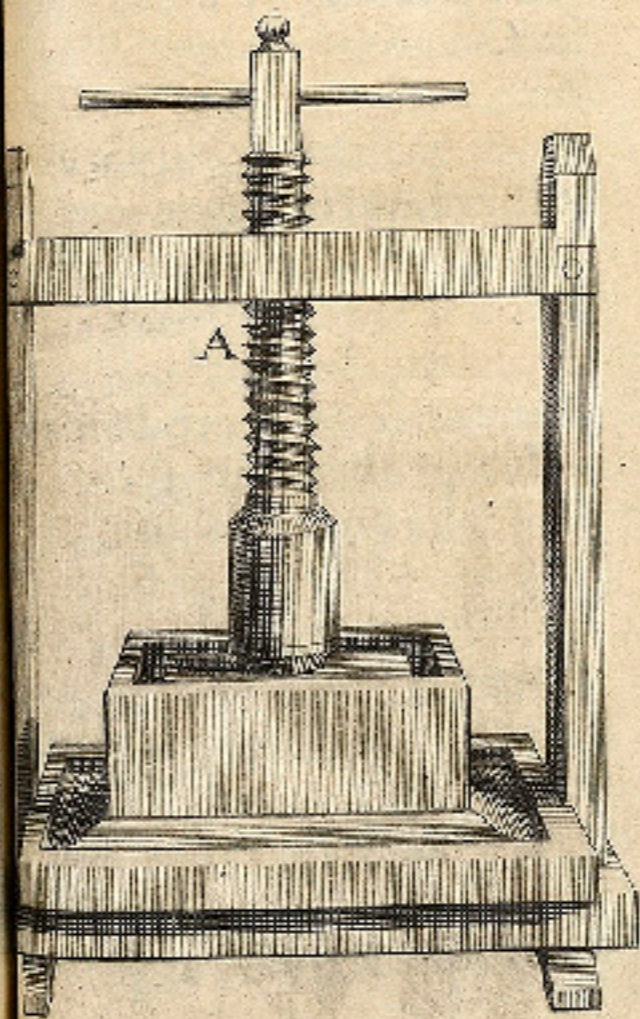


J.H. fe

*Cacauiere ou arbre du Cacao*

Cacao Plant "Le bon Usage du The, Coffe et Chocolate"  
by N. Blegny 1687  
(U.S. National Library of Medicine)

252 *Le bon usage du Thé,*  
 le Cacao avec un instrument  
 de fer, jusques à ce qu'il  
 soit entierement consommé  
 mais j'ay connu par expe-  
 rience que la methode pre-  
 cedente est de beaucoup pre-  
 ferable. Je travaille nean-  
 moins à encherir sur cette  
 methode, & je fais pour cela  
 des épreuves qui auront ap-  
 paremment un prompt succes,  
 au moyen de la nouvelle  
 Machine dont j'ay promis de  
 donner la description à la fin  
 de cet ouvrage; mais sur  
 laquelle je n'ay encore pu  
 faire toutes les experiences  
 que je me suis proposées, à  
 cause des autres Machines  
 que j'ay mises cét Esté en état  
 d'être publiées.



*N.H. fecit*

*Machine servant à degraiffer le Cacao.*

246 *Le bon usage du Thé,*  
 duquel ils entretiennent  
 chaleur par le moyen d'un  
 fourneau qui luy sert de pied  
 mais la plus ordinaire &  
 meilleure façon d'y proceder  
 est de l'écraser comme font  
 les Indiens avec un rouleau  
 de fer, sur une pierre dure &  
 aplatie qu'ils nomment ma-  
 tate ou matatl & que nous ap-  
 pellons pierre à Chocolat  
 échauffant pareillement cette  
 pierre avec un brasier qu'on  
 met dessous un peu auparavant  
 & qu'on y entretient autant  
 qu'il est nécessaire. La figure  
 qui suit represente la posture  
 dans laquelle on doit être  
 pour cette operation, aussi  
 bien que le brasier, le rou-  
 leau & la pierre.



*Posture d'un homme faisant la paste de Chocolat.*

Making Chocolate "Le bon Usage du The, Coffe et Chocolate"  
 by N. Blegny 1687  
 (U.S. National Library of Medicine)

W H O L E S O M E  
A D V I C E

Against the A B U S E of

Hot Liquors,

PARTICULARLY OF

Coffee, } Brandy,  
Chocolate, } A N D  
Tea, } Strong-Waters.

WITH DIRECTIONS

To know what Constitutions they Suit,  
and when the Use of them may be  
Profitable or Hurtful.

By Dr. D U N C A N of the Faculty of *Montpelier*.

Done out of *French*.

L O N D O N,

Printed for *H. Rhodes* at the Star, the Corner of *Bride-Lane* in *Fleetstreet*, and *A. Bell* at the Cross-Keys and Bible in *Cornhill*, near the *Royal-Exchange*. 1706.

“WHOLESONE ADVICE Against the ABUSE of hot Liquors, PARTICULARLY OF Coffee, Chocolate, ...”

by Dr. Daniel Duncan 1706  
(Folger Shakespeare Library)



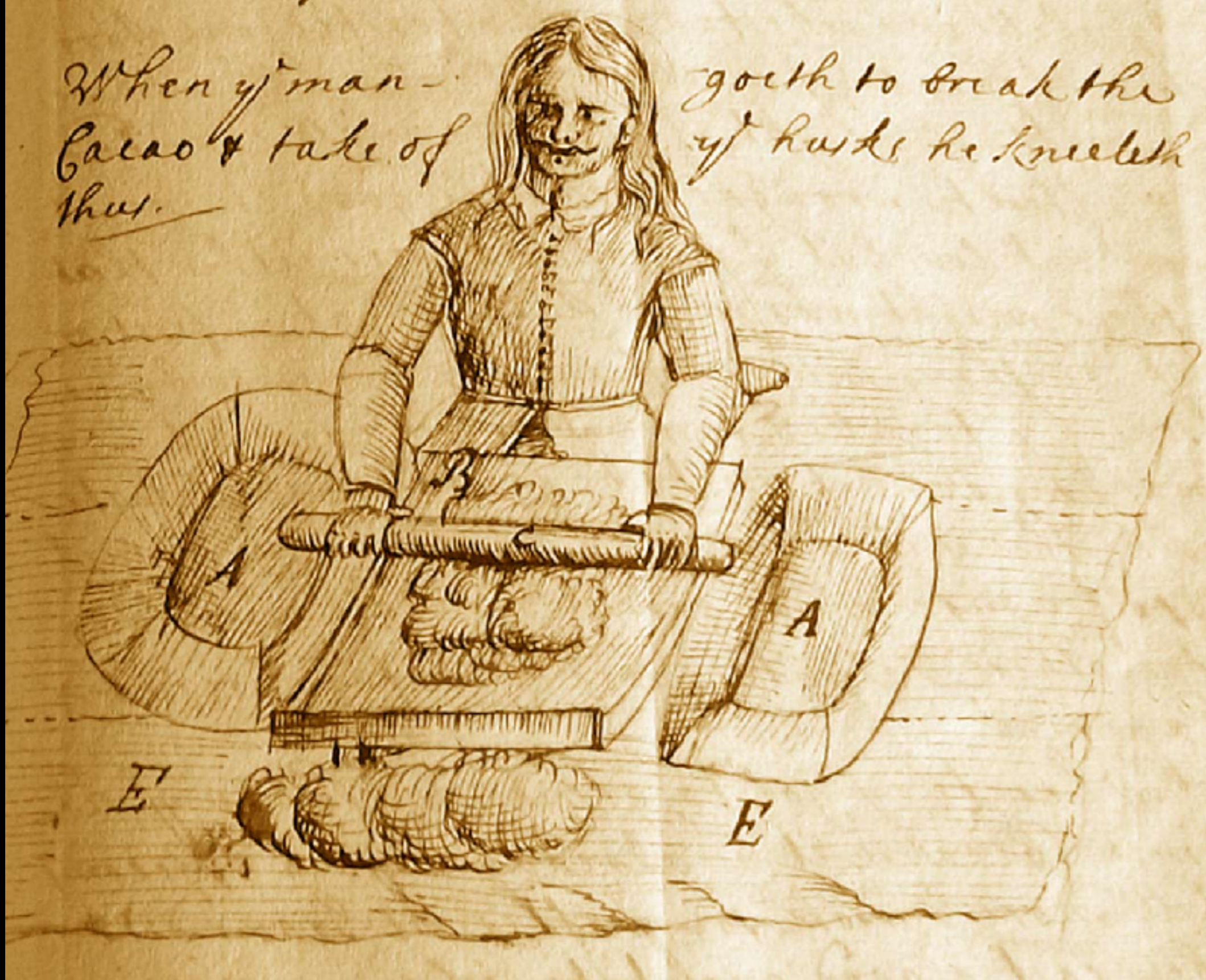
Sketch of a Cacao Grinder

From the Journal of the 1st Earl of Sandwich 1672

(From: Doucleff, Michaelen. "Earl Of Sandwich Blended Frappes Long Before Starbucks." NPR)

When y<sup>e</sup> man  
Cacao & take of  
thus.

goeth to break the  
y<sup>e</sup> husks he kneeleth



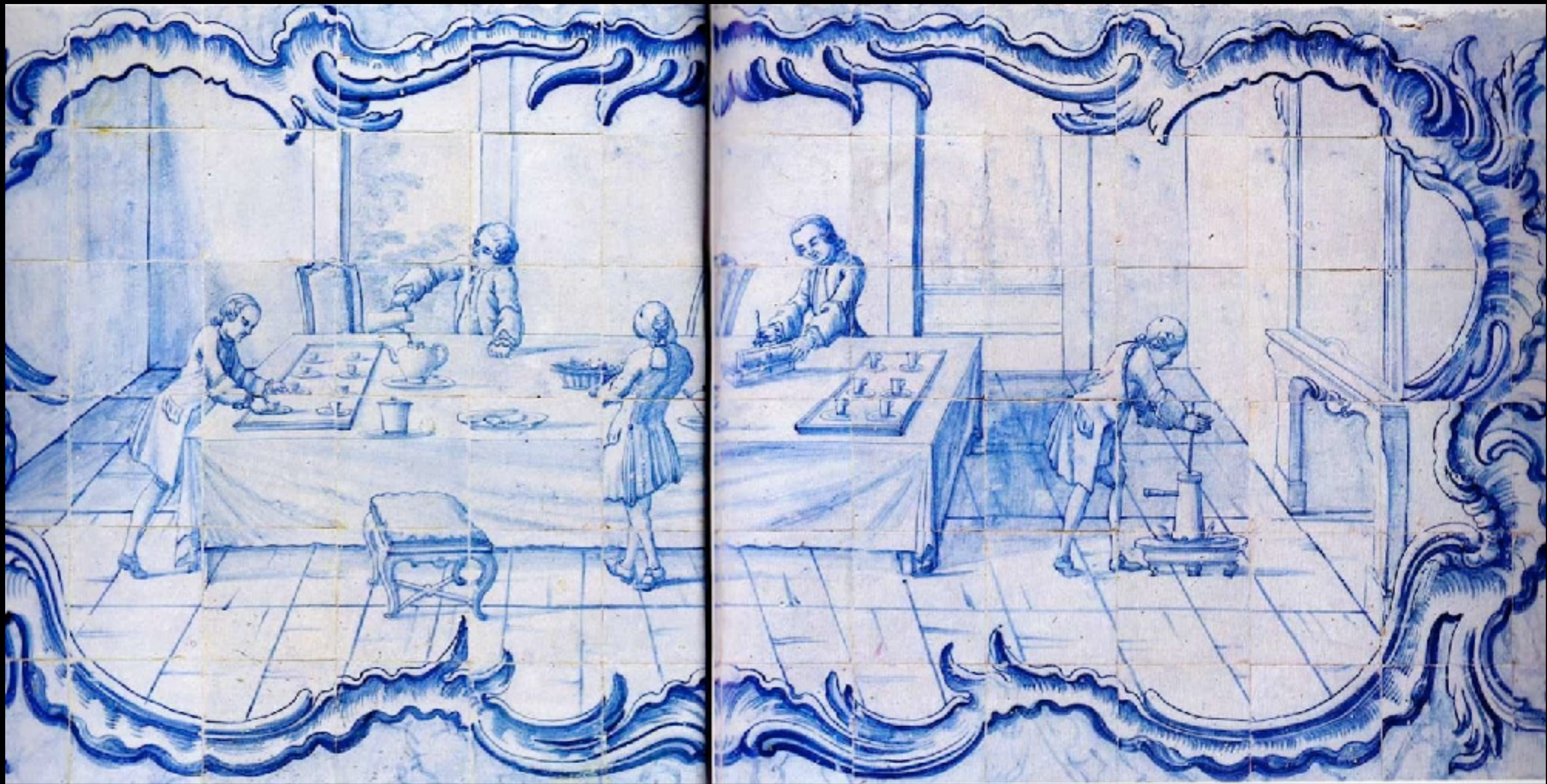
Sketch of a Cacao Grinder  
From the Journal of the 1st Earl of Sandwich 1672  
(Douceff)



Spanish Tiles from Valencia - Chocolatada ("Chocolate Party")  
Early 18th Century  
(Private Collection / Maya Mexican Lore)



Spanish Tiles from Valencia - Chocolatada ("Chocolate Party")  
Early 18th Century  
(Private Collection)



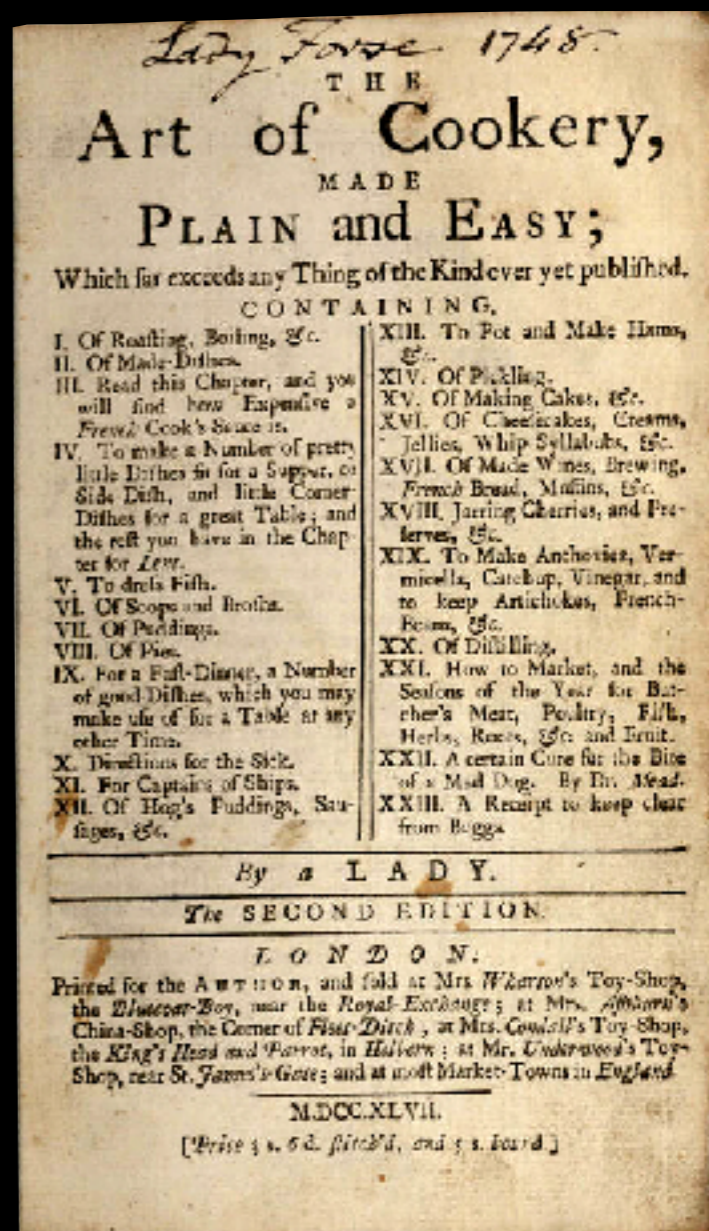
Preparation of Chocolate  
Tiles in the Dining Room of the Palace of the Marquês de Pombal  
(Restored by Isabel Cardoso & Maria da Ajuda)

### *How to make chocolate.*

**TAKE** six pounds of cocoa-nuts, one pound of aniseeds, four ounces of long pepper, one of cinnamon, a quarter of a pound of almonds, one pound of pistachios, as much achiote as will make it the colour of brick; three grains of musk, and as much ambergrease, six pounds of loaf sugar, one ounce of nutmegs, dry and beat them, and pierce them through a fine sieve: your almonds must be beat to a paste, and mixed with the other ingredients; then dip your sugar in orange-flower, or rose-water, and put it in a skillet, on a very gentle charcoal-fire; then put in the spice, and strew it well together; then the musk and ambergrease; then put in the cocoa-nuts last of all; then achiote, wetting it with the water the sugar was dipt in; stew all these very well together over a hotter fire than before; then take it up, and put it into boxes, or what form you like, and set it to dry in a warm place. The pistachios and almonds must be a little beat in a mortar, then ground upon a stone.

### *Another way to make chocolate.*

**TAKE** six pounds of the best Spanish nuts, when parched, and cleaned from the hulls; take three pounds of sugar, two ounces of the best cinnamon, beaten and sifted very fine; to every two pounds of nuts put in three good vanillas, or more or less as you please; to every pound of nuts half a dram of cardamum seeds, very finely beaten and pierced.



On the Making of Chocolate

From "The Art of Cookery Made Plain and Easy" by Hannah Glasse 1747



The Preparation of Chocolate  
(Colonial Williamsburg)



The Preparation of Chocolate  
(Colonial Williamsburg)

# REBECCA GOMEZ,

At the CHOCOLATE MANUFACTORY,

Corner of Ann and Nassau-street,

H A S F O R S A L E

**G**reen and bohea teas,  
Loaf and muscova-  
do sugars,

Coffee, pepper, ginger,

Mustard, split peas,

Barley in kegs, raisins,

Tamarinds, citron,

India sweetmeats,

Pickles, turpentine soap,

Fig, ounce, and button

blue, by the doz. or less

Indigo, powder blue,

Fine Poland starch, by the

box of 100 weight each.

French white wine vinegar

in bottles,

Common cyder vinegar,  
for preserving pickles,  
at 4s. per gallon, by the  
five gallons,

Porter, port,

Claret in bottles,

Florence oil, white sper-  
maceti oil for lamps,

Mould candles,

Playing cards,

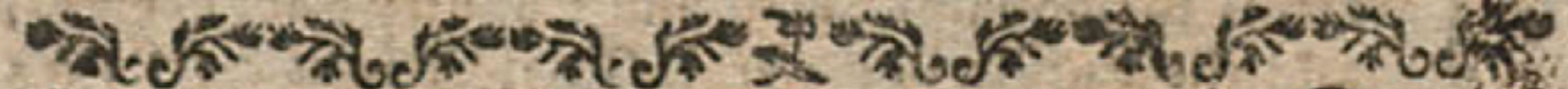
Own manufactured Cho-  
colate, warranted free  
from any sediments and  
pure. Great allowance  
made to those who buy  
to sell again.



CHOICE CHOCOLATE made and Sold by *John Goldsmith*, at the Corner Shop leading down *John Hancock, Esq's*; Wharff, by the large or small Quantities.—Also all Sorts of Groceries.

The Chocolate will be warranted good, and sold at the cheapest Rates.—Cash given for Cocoa.

Cocoa manufactured for Gentlemen in the best Manner.



*Boston, Printed by EDES & GILD.*

*in Queen-Street. 1769.*

Advertisement: The Boston-Gazette, and Country Journal  
11 September 1769  
(Massachusetts Historical Society)

will deliver it to him, shall be handsomely rewarded.



**W**HEREAS BENJAMIN JACKSON, Mustard and Chocolate maker, from London, finding the Method he first began with, too tedious to supply all his Customers, for the better Conveniency of carrying on the Manufactures aforesaid, erected Machines for both Branches, at a Water-mill near this City, to which he removed, in order to superintend the Works, &c. during which Time the Goods manufactured were sold at his and Company's Mustard and Chocolate Store, in Lætitia Court (where the said Jackson formerly lived) but now having brought all the Machines to a good Degree of Perfection, the said Benjamin Jackson is again removed to Town, next Door to the London Coffee-house, in Market-street, where the Chocolate, and genuine Flour of Mustard, manufactured as aforesaid, is sold in any Quantity, Wholesale or Retail, and at the very lowest Prices. And as the Mustard Business has, for a considerable Time past, laid under a great Disadvantage, for want of Glass Phials to put it in (not keeping well in Tins) 'tis with Pleasure we acquaint the Public we have imported a large Quantity for that Purpose; therefore Merchants, Masters of Vessels, &c. that may please to favour us with their Orders, for Exportation, &c. may now depend on being supplied with prime Commodities, which will be warranted to keep good any reasonable Time, even in the hottest Climates, at the shortest Notice, and most reasonable Rates.

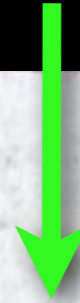
Retailers may also be supplied with the aforesaid Commodities, and the best White Wine and other Vinegar, by the Barrel or Gallon; split Pease, Oat Groats and Meal by the Bushel, Peck, &c. Also raw Coffee by the Dozen, &c. and Coffee roasted in the same Manner, and to as great a Nicety as in London, in any Quantity.

Gentlemen wanting any of the above Articles for their private Sea Stores, &c. may have them done up, in any Package that may be most agreeable to them.

& M.

Advertisement from the May 10, 1764 Issue of Benjamin Franklin's Pennsylvania Gazette  
(Timothy Hughes Rare and Early Newspapers)

Chocolate  
Cake / Bar / Squares



Advertisement from the May 10, 1764 Issue of Benjamin Franklin's Pennsylvania Gazette

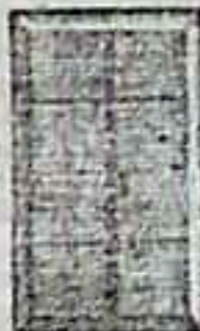
on Thursday,  
at Six o'Clock  
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aid Streets 14  
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n, Sheriff.

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Day of August  
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Stone Kitchen,  
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ie City of Phi-  
and in Length  
William Coates,  
ed and taken in  
n, Sheriff.

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public-vendue,  
emises, a cer-  
g in Plainfield  
s of Christian  
acres of land,  
al more can be  
zed and taken  
n, Sheriff. 5  
ay, the 21st  
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e in Passyunk  
6 acres each,  
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of diversions  
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river, near  
flow, viz. 66  
4 feet 10 in-  
whale 2 in-

deceased, in his life time, and the persons unknown, I should  
take it kind, who ever may have them, to return the said books  
to the subscriber.



W A N T E D, by  
**BENJAMIN JACKSON, and JOHN GIBBONS,**  
At their Mustard and Chocolate store, next door to the London  
Coffee House, in Market-street, Philadelphia,

**G**OOD clean and dry Mustard Seed, in any  
quantity, great or small, for which the highest price, and  
ready money, it and will be given; the present price is Thirty-  
two Shillings per bushel, and will not be lowered this season;  
and as they will want large quantities annually, they are deter-  
mined, at all times, to give a good price for it, so as to make the  
raising of that article worth the constant attention of such persons  
whose lands are natural to it, and not to baffle the raisers of that  
valuable seed, as by some have heretofore been done, by refusing  
to buy in plentiful seasons, or lowering the price beyond reason.  
The said Jackson is the original, and indeed the only proper mus-  
tard manufacturer in this province, or, at present, on the conti-  
nent, who some time since took into co-partnership Capt. Jona-  
than Crathorne, which co-partnership has been a considerable  
time dissolved. The said Jackson has now entered into a fresh  
co-partnership with John Gibbons, late of Lancaster county,  
who, with himself, is determined to carry on the various Branch-  
es of their business with spirit and honour; and they assure the  
public, their manufactures of mustard and chocolate are brought  
to the greatest perfection; they therefore engage both those ar-  
ticles to exceed any other yet made, of which trial will easily de-  
monstrate, and which they will sell on the most reasonable terms,  
for ready money only.

Said Jackson and Gibbons have also to sell, choice old Moun-  
tain and Teneriffe wines, by the quart, gallon or dozen, bottled  
off; rum, sugar and melasses; tea and coffee; superfine, single-  
refined loaf, lump and muscovado sugars; new rice, ground and  
whole; race and ground ginger; ditto pepper; groats and oat-  
meal; spices of all common kinds; raw and roasted West-India  
Coffee; rye nicely prepared, in imitation of coffee; whole and  
split pease; best sweet oil; raisins; currants; tamarinds; ci-

# Alexander Henry, January, 1776

## Between Beaver Lake Fort and Cumberland House

*"On the twentieth the last remains of our provisions were expended, but I had taken the precaution to conceal a cake of chocolate in reserve for an occasion like that which was now arrived. Toward evening my men, after walking the whole day, began to lose their strength, but we nevertheless kept on our feet till it was late; and when we encamped I informed them of the treasure which was still in store. I desired them to fill the kettle with snow, and argued with them the while that the chocolate would keep us alive for five days at least, an interval in which we should surely meet with some Indian at the chase. Their spirits revived at the suggestion, and the kettle being filled with two gallons of water, I put into it one square of chocolate. The quantity was scarcely sufficient to alter the color of the water; but each of us drank half a gallon of the warm liquor, by which we were much refreshed, and in its enjoyment felt no more the fatigues of the day. In the morning we allowed ourselves a similar repast, after finishing which we marched vigorously for six hours. But now the spirits of my companions again deserted them and they declared that they neither would nor could proceed any farther. For myself, they advised me to leave them and accomplish the journey as I could, but for themselves they said that they must die soon and might as well die where they were as anywhere else."*

Henry, Alexander; "Travels and Adventures in Canada and the Indian Territories, between the Years 1760 and 1775." In Two Parts. Part the First. I. Riley. New York. 1809.



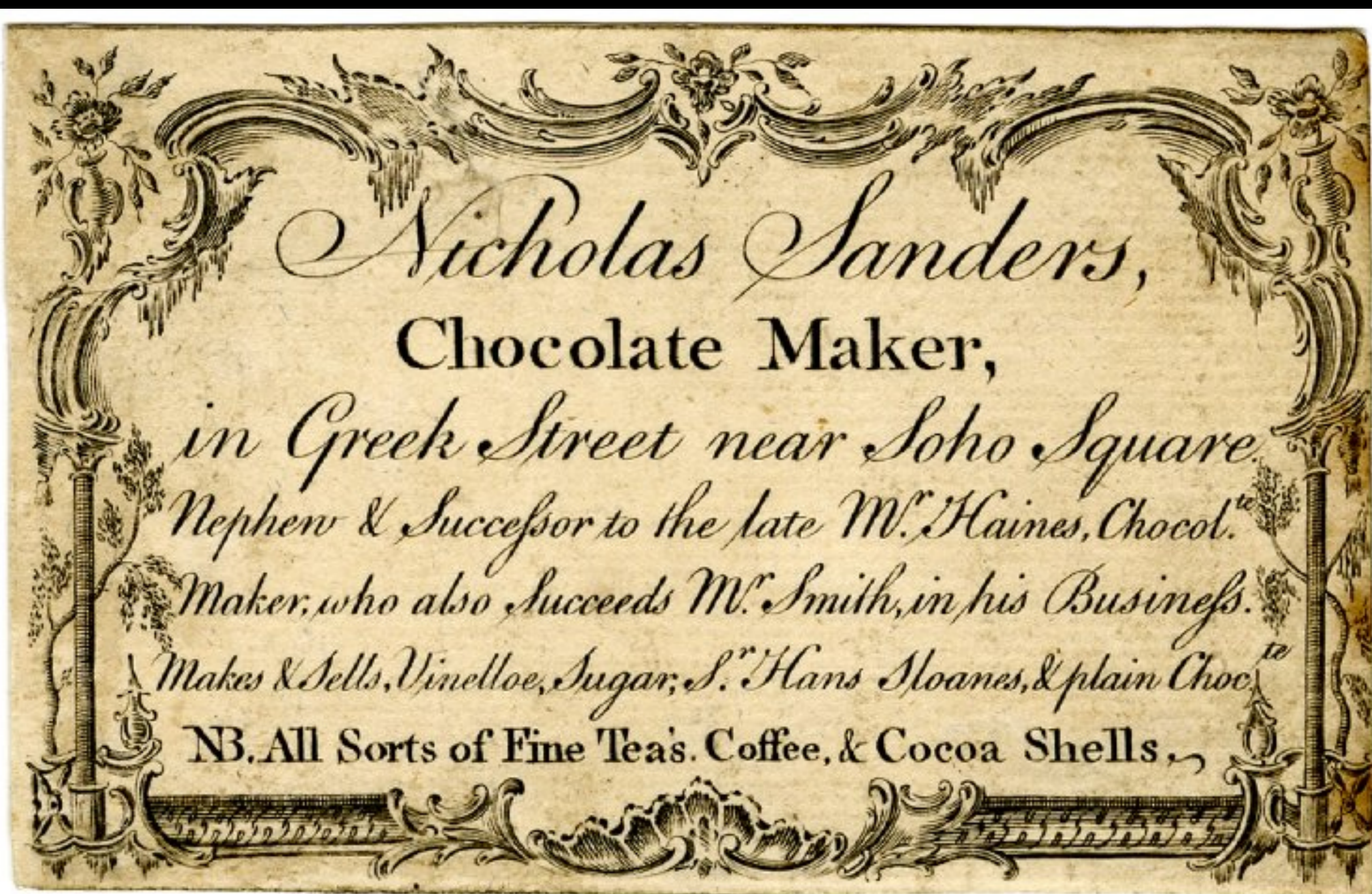
Round Chocolate Cakes

Spanish Still Life with Chocolate Pot, Cup, Bread Roll, Biscuits and Chocolate Cakes  
Luis Melendez  
(Museo Nacional del Prado)



Recreated Soldier's Rations Including Squares of Chocolate  
Image Courtesy John U. Rees from His Work:

*"To the hungry soul every bitter thing is sweet.'Soldiers' Food and Cooking in the War for Independence"*



*Nicholas Sanders,*  
Chocolate Maker,

*in Greek Street near Soho Square.*

*Nephew & Successor to the late M<sup>r</sup>. Haines, Chocol<sup>te</sup>.*

*Maker, who also succeeds M<sup>r</sup>. Smith, in his Business.*

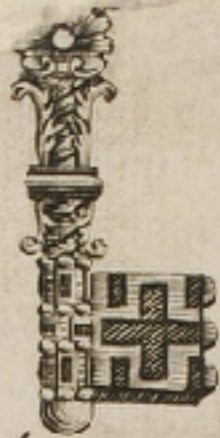
*Makes & Sells, Vinelloe, Sugar, S<sup>r</sup>. Hans Sloanes, & plain Choc<sup>te</sup>.*

**NB.** All Sorts of Fine Tea's. Coffee, & Cocoa Shells,

English Trade Card of Nicholas Sanders, Chocolate Maker

c. 1750

(The British Museum)



*Chymical and Galenical  
Medicines Prepared.*

*And all sorts of Druggs, Pyrmont & Spann Waters,  
Tea, Coffee, Chocolate and Snuff.*

*SOLD AT THE LOWEST PRICES;*

At the Golden Key, the corner of Water Lane, Fleet Street,

*London.*

*By Robert Drew,*

*DRUGGIST and CHYMIST*

English Trade Card of Robert Drew, Druggist and Chymist of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



English Trade Card of George Farr, Junior, Grocer of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



Joseph Frampton  
AT THE  
TEA WARE HOUSE,

WYDE-GATE STREET near BISHOPS-GATE,

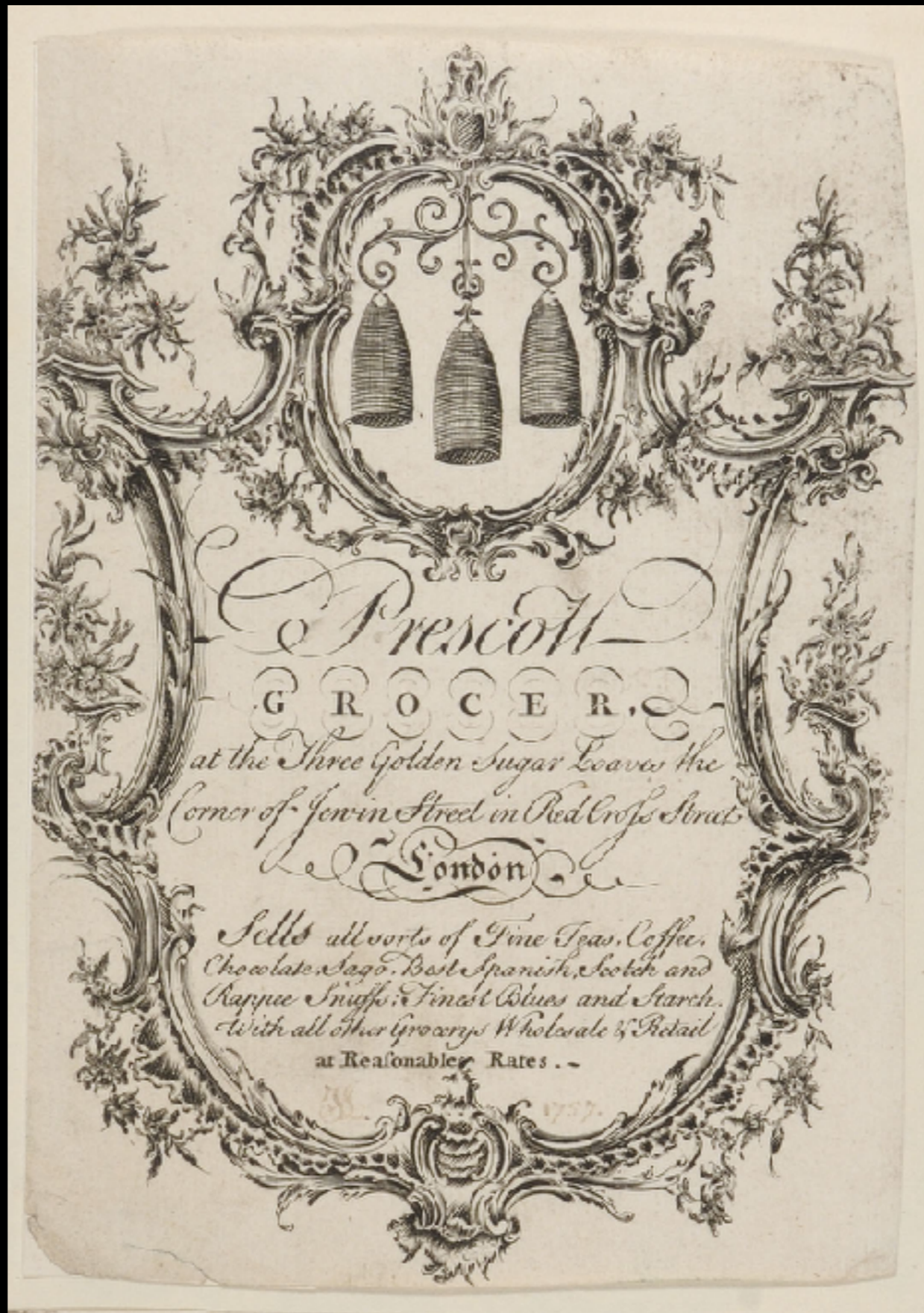
London.

Sells all sorts of fine Teas, Coffee & Chocolate,  
at the Lowest Prices.

English Trade Card of Joseph Frampton of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



English Trade Card of Morris Evans, Grocer of Picadilly  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



English Trade Card of Prescott, Grocer of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



*Raitt's Tea Warehouse*

at the Green Canister, in

*May's Buildings, St. Martin's Lane,*

L O N D O N.

*Is Sold all Sorts of fine Teas, Coffee,  
and Chocolate, Wholesale and Retail.*

English Trade Card of Raitt's Tea Warehouse of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



*Rich: Sclater*

*DRUGGIST,*

at & Blue Lyon, in Newgate Street.

*Sells all sorts of Druggs,*

*With Coffee, Teas, Chocolate Cocoa  
Nutt's Sago Fresh German Span  
& Piermont Waters and*

*Snuff of all Sorts.*

*Wholesale and Retail.*

English Trade Card of Richard Sclater, Druggist of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



Rob:<sup>t</sup> Scott Druggist &  
Grocer;

at the Unicorn, in  
New-Bond Street

LONDON

Sells all Sorts of fine Teas, Coffee,  
Chocolate, & Snuff,  
&c.

English Trade Card of Robert Scott, Druggist of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



Robert Ingall  
Grocer.


at the Three Golden Sugar Loaves near  
Southampton Street, in the Strand,

LONDON.

Sells Fine Teas, Coffee, Chocolate, Snuff, Blue,  
Starch, Spices, and all Sorts of Groceries.

at the lowest Prices.

English Trade Card of Robert Ingall, Grocer of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)

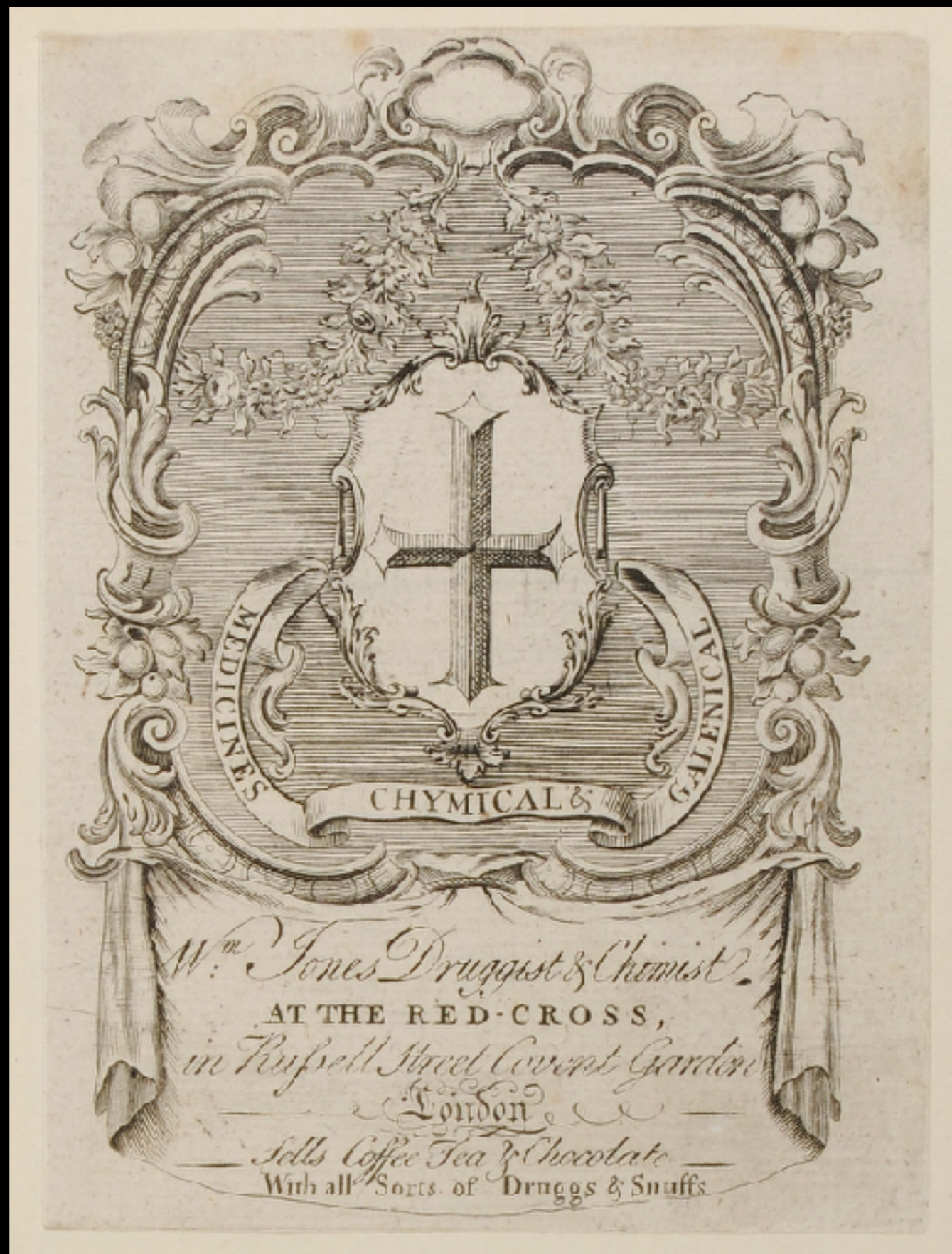
  
*William Scotney*  
**GRO CER & OIL M AN**  
*at the Golden Sugar Loaf in Church Street,*  
**S' Ann's Soho, LONDON.**  
*Sells Wholesale & Retail, the following Goods, Fine*

<i>Tees</i> .....	<i>Cinnamon</i> .....	<i>Jordan Almonds</i> .....
<i>Coffee</i> .....	<i>Black &amp; White</i> } <i>Pepp.</i>	<i>Jarr Raisins</i> .....
<i>Chocolate</i> .....	<i>Pepp.</i> .....	<i>Pistacia Nuts</i> .....
<i>Coara Shells</i> .....	<i>Pimento</i> .....	<i>French Plumbs</i> .....
<i>Vermicelli</i> .....	<i>Ginger</i> .....	<i>Turkey Figs</i> .....
<i>Pearl &amp; French</i> } <i>Barley</i>	<i>Rice</i> .....	<i>Bees</i> .....
<i>Sage</i> .....	<i>Lena</i> .....	<i>Starch</i> .....
<i>Millet</i> .....	<i>Citron</i> .....	<i>Hard and Soft Soap</i>
<i>Nutmegs</i> .....	<i>Candall Orange</i> .....	<i>Snuff</i> .....
<i>Cloves</i> .....	<i>&amp; Lemon Peel</i> .....	<i>Tobacco</i> .....
<i>Mace</i> .....	<i>Savoury Biskets</i> .....	<i>Sugar</i> .....
	<i>Heartshorn Shaw</i> .....	

*And all Grocery Wares, White Wine & Ripe Vinegar*  
*Wax & Common & Plumbaceous, Fine Oils & Pickles*  
*of all sorts with various other articles at y<sup>e</sup> lowest Price*  
*By the Best Durham Mustard at 1<sup>s</sup> 6<sup>d</sup> p<sup>r</sup> pound*  
*the second sort at 1<sup>s</sup> p<sup>r</sup> Pound*  
*the third sort at 0, 6<sup>d</sup> p<sup>r</sup> Pound.*

*1758*

English Trade Card of William Scotty, Grocer & Oilman of London  
 18th Century  
 (Lewis Walpole Library)



English Trade Card of William Jones, Druggist & Chemist of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)

Sam<sup>l</sup>. Bennett Esq<sup>r</sup> London Nov<sup>r</sup>. 13. 1765



Bought of Richard Haines  
Chocolate-Maker, at Tom's Coffee-House,  
in Russell-Street, Covent Garden

WHO SELLS

Superfine Vanilla & Plain Carraca Chocolate. Finest  
Teas of all Sorts, Best High-Roasted Turkey-Coffee,  
Spanish, Havannah, &c. Snuffs. Wholesale and Retail,  
at Reasonable Rates.

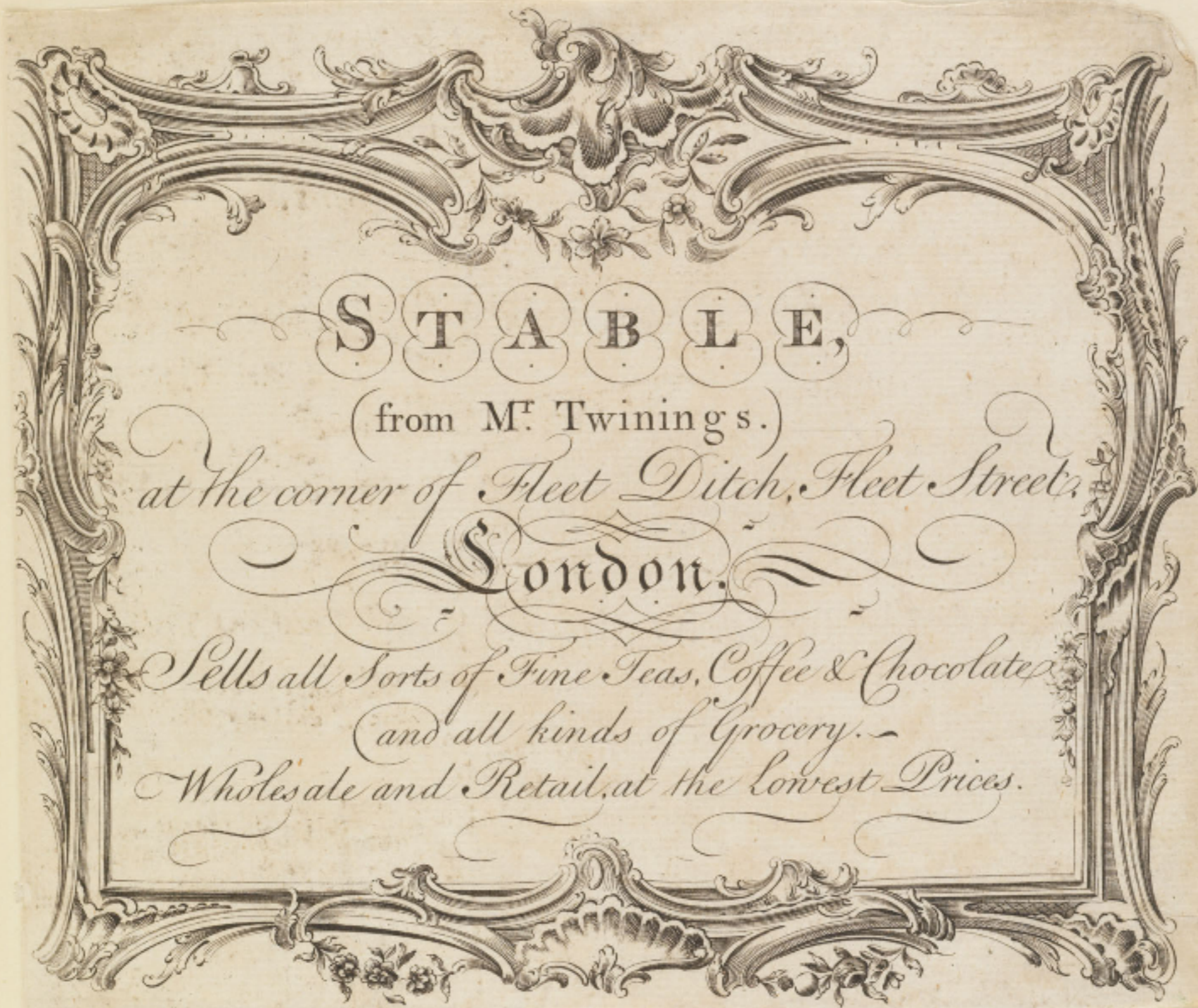
Rec<sup>d</sup> Superfine High-Roasted Turkey Coffee £ 7<sup>/-</sup>

Rec<sup>d</sup> at the same time the Contents and all  
Demands for my Father Rich<sup>d</sup>. Haines  
£ 7<sup>/-</sup>  
Tho Haines


English Trade Card of Richard Haines of London



1765

(The British Museum)



English Trade Card for "STABLE" of London  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)




Sold Here


*Sir Hans Sloane's*  
**Milk Chocolate**

*Made (only) by William White, Successor to M<sup>r</sup> Nicholas Sanders, N<sup>o</sup> 8 Greek Street, Soho, London.*

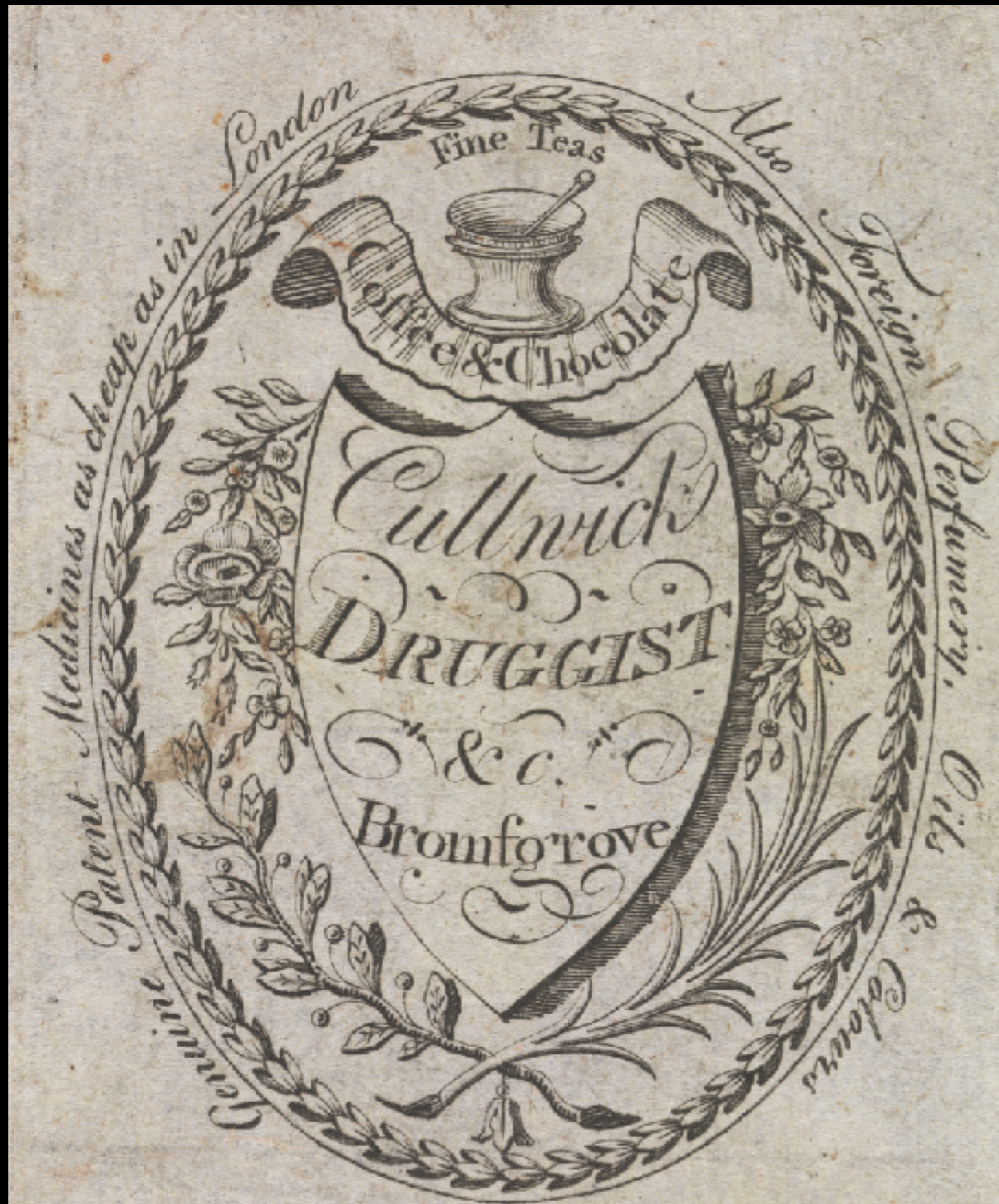
Greatly recommended by several eminent Physicians especially those of *Sir Hans Sloane's* Acquaintance, For its Lightness on the Stomach, & its great Use in all Consumptive Cases.

*N.B. What is not signed with my Name and sealed with my Arms, is Counterfeit.*

*Printed by W. White, N<sup>o</sup> 8 Greek Street, Soho, London.*

THE ASSOCIATION OF HISTORIC HOUSES  
 THE ASSOCIATION OF HISTORIC HOUSES

English Trade Card for Sir Hans Sloane's Milk Chocolate  
 Late 18th - Possibly Early 19th Century  
 (Private Collection)



English Trade Card for Cullnick, Druggist of London

c. 1770

(Yale Center for British Art)



*John Kempson*

*Druggist & Chymist*  
*at the Star, on Snow-Hill.*

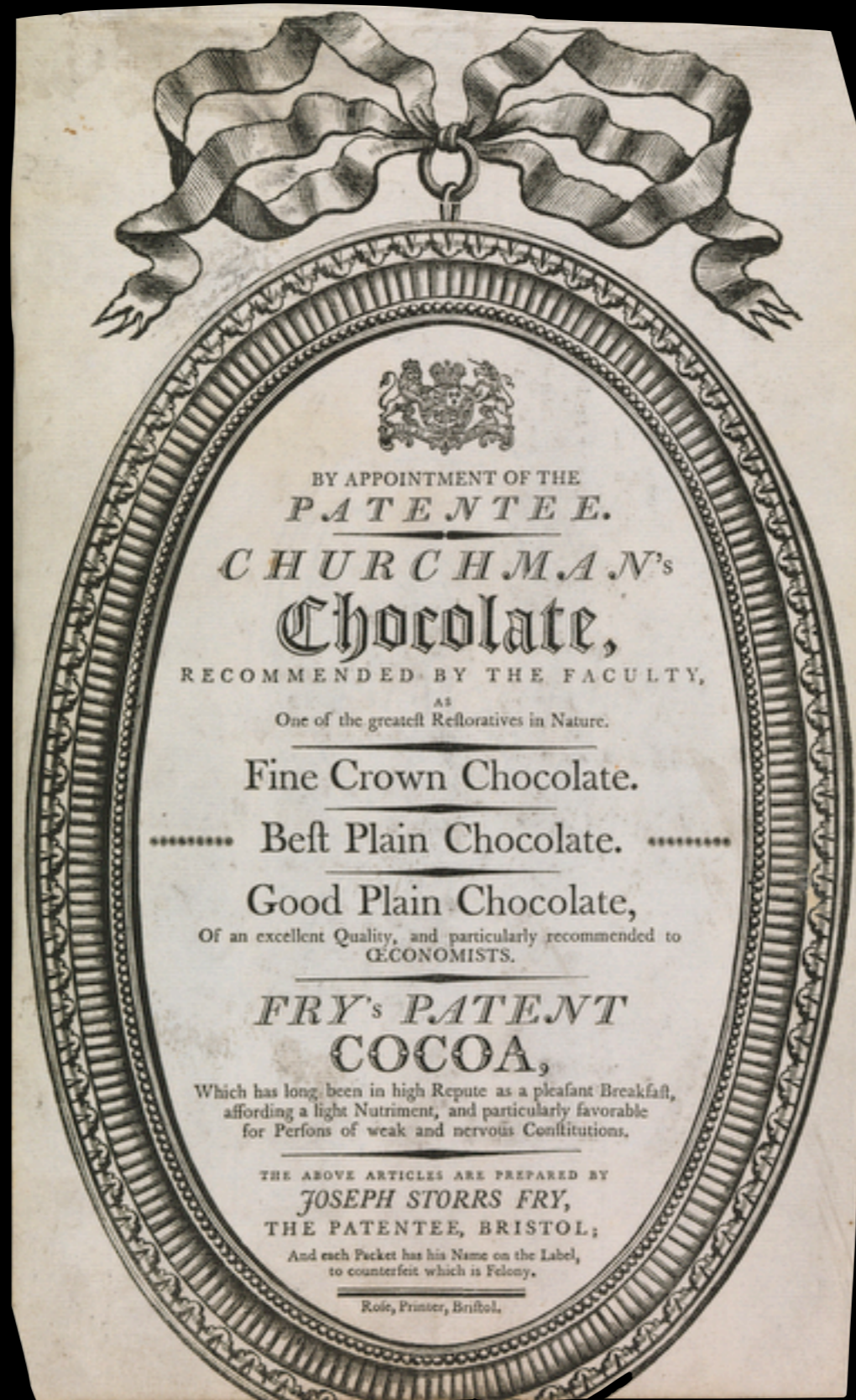
*LONDON.*

*Sell all Sorts of Fine Tea, Coffee, Chocolate,  
Snuffs, Span. & Pyrmont Waters with  
all Sorts of Druggs and Chymical  
Preparations Wholesale and Retail.*

English Trade Card for John Kempson, Druggist & Chymist of London

c. 1770

(Yale Center for British Art)



English Trade Card for Churchman's Chocolate and Fry's Patent Cocoa  
c. "1770" (Likely Later)  
(Yale Center for British Art)

Mr. Ashton Field

London 9 Octo. 1764



Bo. of Anthony Timberland  
Grocer

at the Fig-Tree, and three-Sugar-Loaves.  
In St. Johns-Street, near Hicks-Hall  
Sells all sorts of Fine Teas, Coffee, Chocolate,  
and all sorts of Groceries at the lowest-Prices.

1	Coarse Sugar	6	0	6	0
2	Green Sugar	6	0	4	0
7	Best Shag Tobacco	6	12	0	7
14	Sugar	4	0	4	8
10	Nuts	0	0	7	
		<hr/>			
		£	1	2	3

English Billhead for Anthony Timberland  
1764  
(Museum of London)

Gideon Foster  
CHOCOLATE MANUFACTURER,  
Salem,  
Massachusetts.

American Trade Card of Gideon Foster, Chocolate Manufacturer of Salem, Massachusetts  
Late 18th Century  
(U.S.S. Constitution Museum)

THE  
Natural History

OF  
COFFEE, } CHOCOLATE,  
THEE, } TOBACCO.

In four several Sections ;

WITH A

TRACT  
OF

ELDER and JUNIPER-BERRIES,

Shewing how Useful they may be in Our

COFFEE-HOUSES:

And also the way of making

M U M,

With some Remarks upon that LIQUOR.

---

Collected from the Writings of the best Physicians,  
and Modern Travellers.

---

LONDON:

Printed for Christopher Wilkinson, at the Black Boy over  
against St. Dunstan's Church in Fleetstreet. 1682.

“The Natural History of Coffee, Thee, Chocolate, Tobacco. ...”

by John Chamberlayne 1684

(N.I.H. U.S. National Library of Medicine)

A  
TREATISE

ON  
TOBACCO, || COFFEE, and  
TEA, || CHOCOLATES

IN WHICH

- I. The Advantages and Disadvantages attending the Use of these Commodities, are not only impartially considered, upon the Principles of *Medicine* and *Chymistry*, but also ascertained by *Observation* and *Experience*.
- II. Full and distinct Directions laid down for knowing in what Cases, and for what particular Constitutions, these Substances are either beneficial, or hurtful.
- III. The *Chinese* or *Asiatic Tea*, shewn to be the same with the *European Chamelaagnus*, or *Myrtus Brabantica*.

---

The Whole Illustrated with COPPER PLATES, exhibiting the Tea Utensils of the Chinese and Persians.

---

Written originally by SIMON PAULI;

AND

Now Translated by Dr. JAMES.

---

*Ante omnia scire convenit Naturam Corporis; quia alii graciles, alii obesi sunt, alii calidi, alii frigidiores, alii humidii, alii sicciores, alii adstricti, alios resoluta, alios exercet.*  
Celsus, Lib. 1. Cap. 3.

---

L O N D O N :

Printed for T. OSBORNE, in *Gray's Inn*;  
J HILDYARD, at *York*; M. BRYSON, at *Newcastle*; and J. LEAKE, at *Bath*.

M, DCC, XLVI.

“A Treatise on Tobacco, Tea, Coffee, and Chocolate, ...”

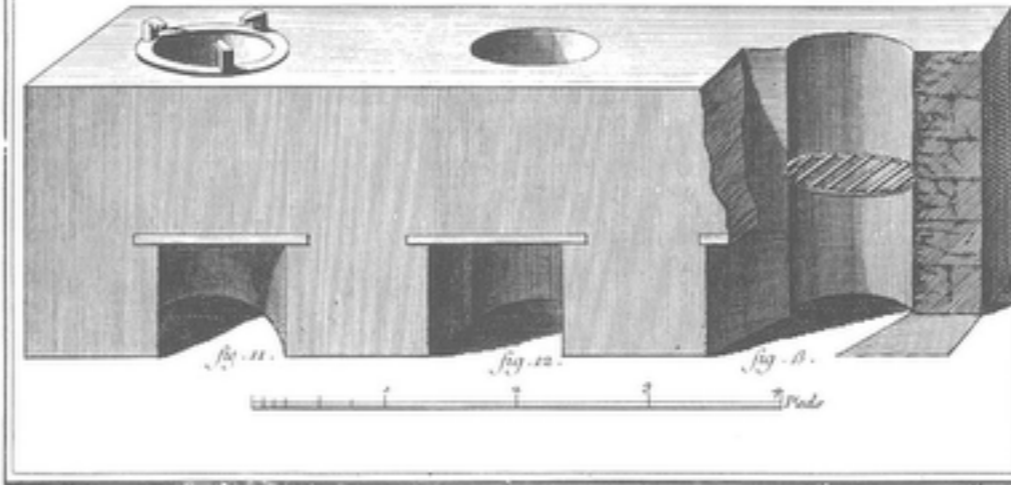
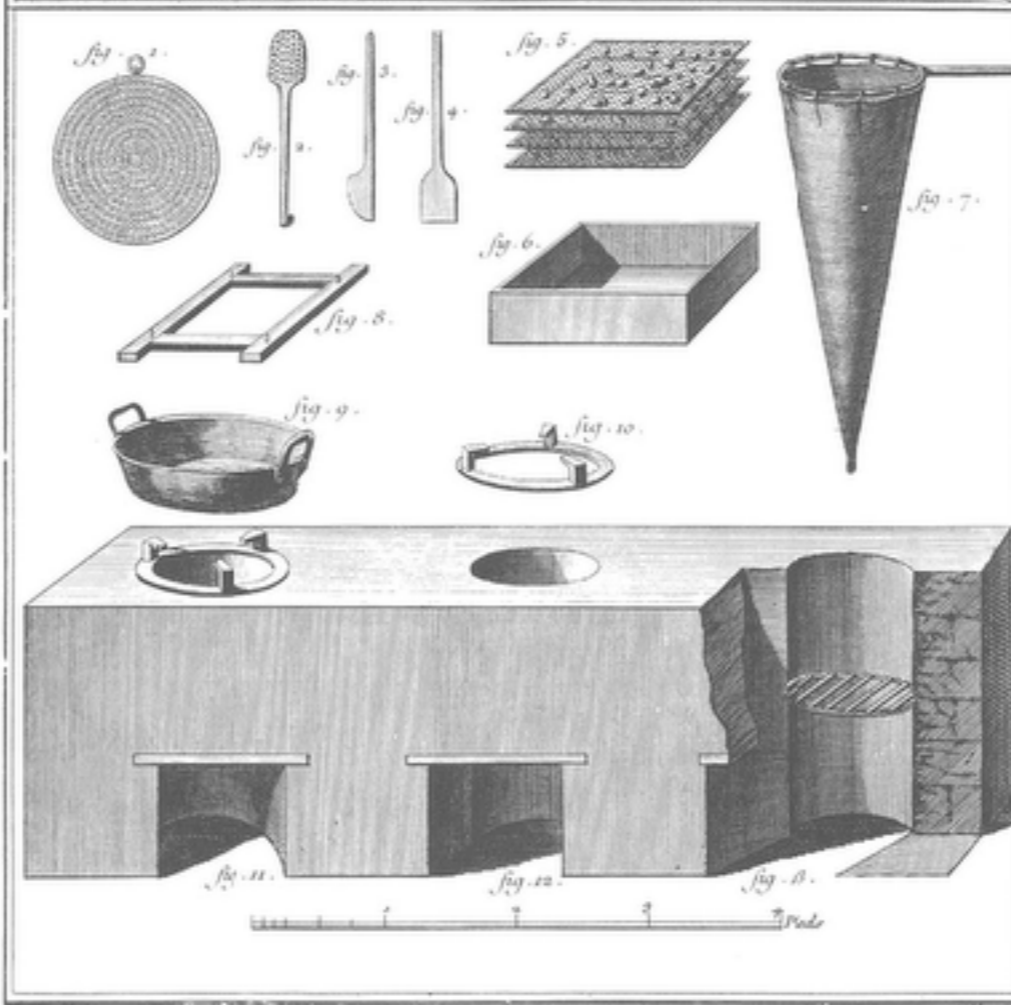
by Simon Paulli 1746

(N.I.H. U.S. National Library of Medicine)

“Confiseur”

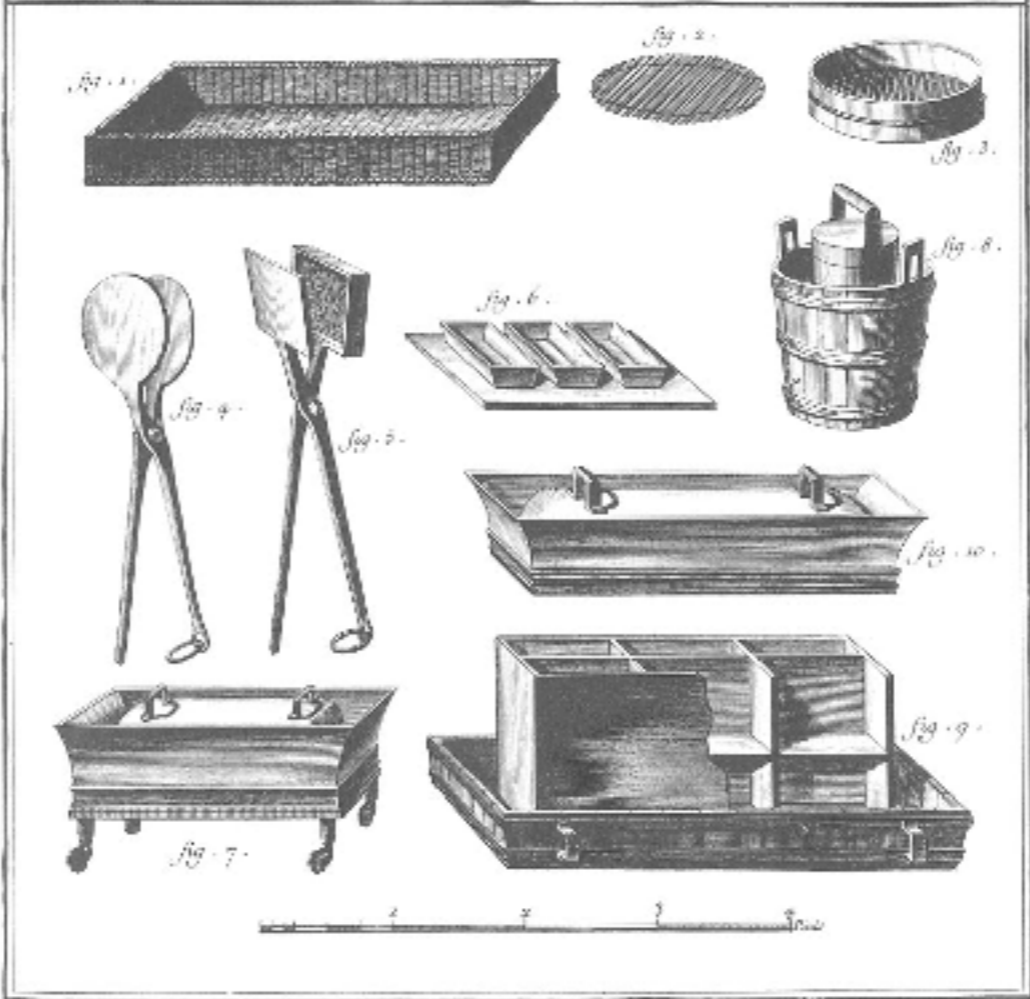
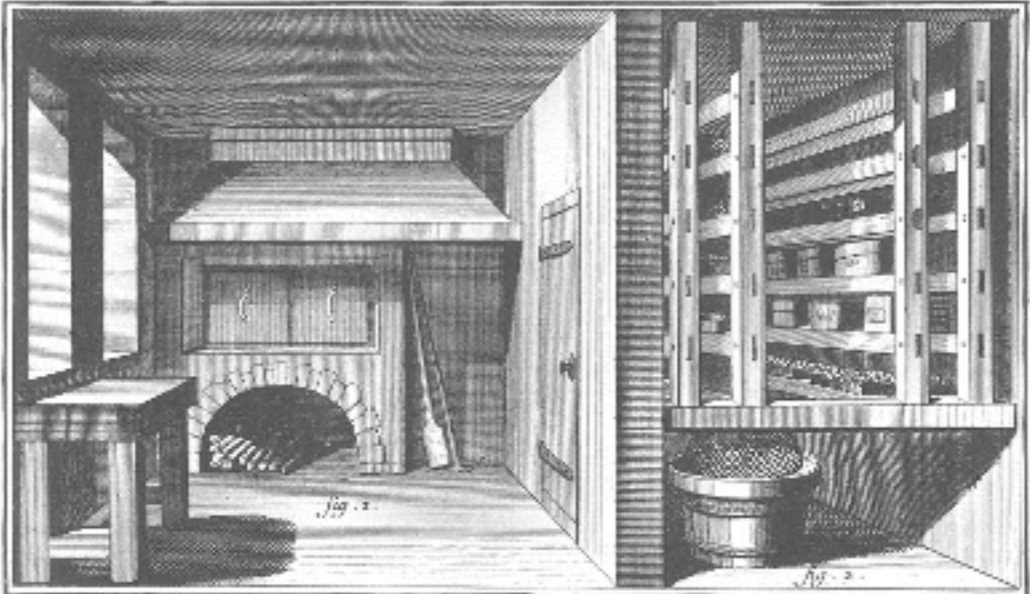
The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert

1751



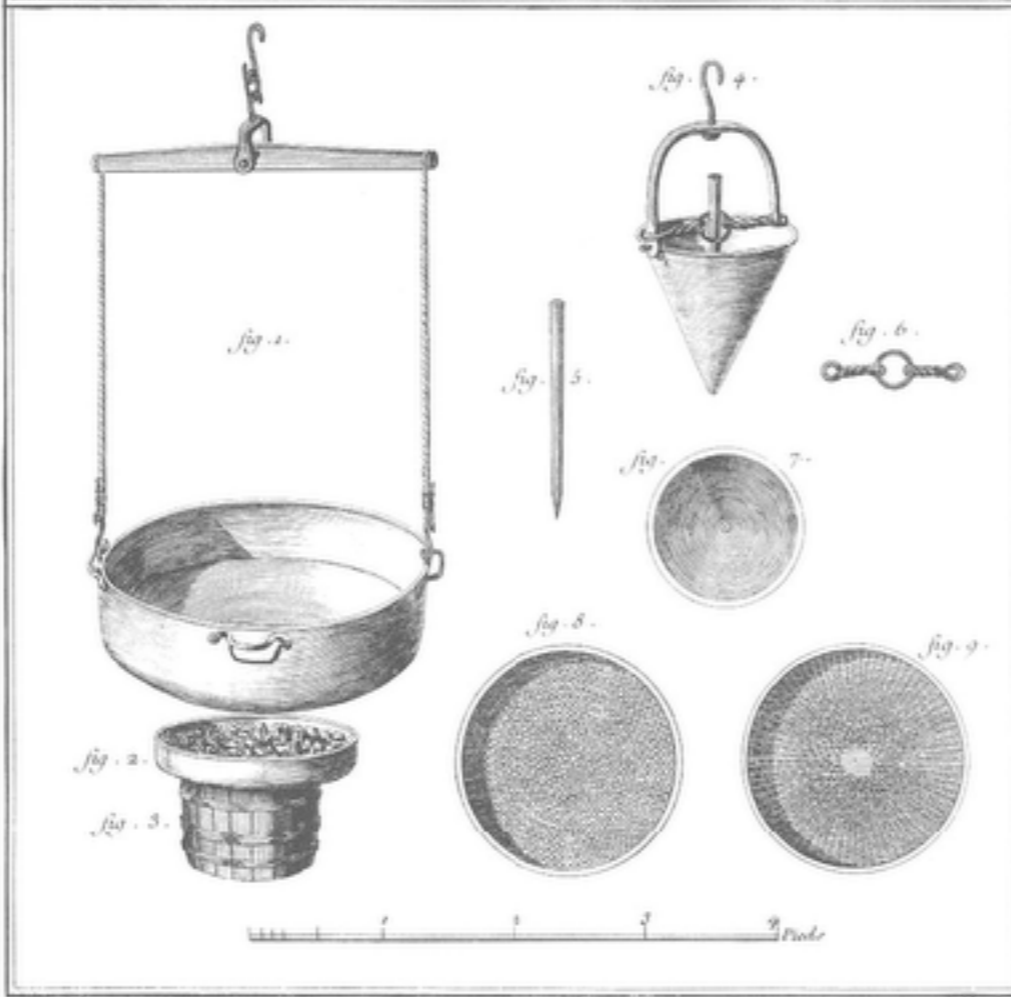
*Confiseur, Confiture Fourneau.*

“Confiseur”  
 The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert 1751  
 (University of Michigan)



*Confiseur, Plaque Four.*

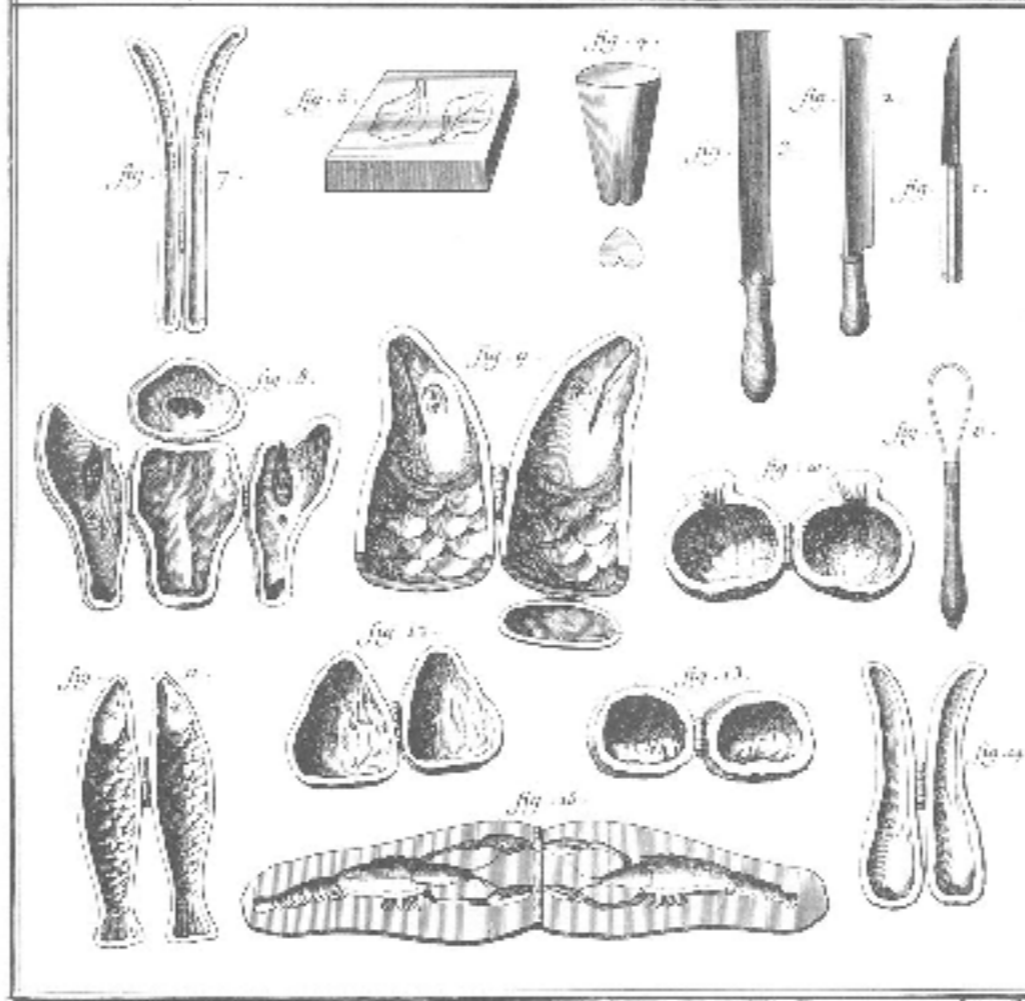
“Confiseur”  
 The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert 1751  
 (University of Michigan)



*Confiseur, Fabrique de la Dragée-Lisse et Perlée.*

“Confiseur”

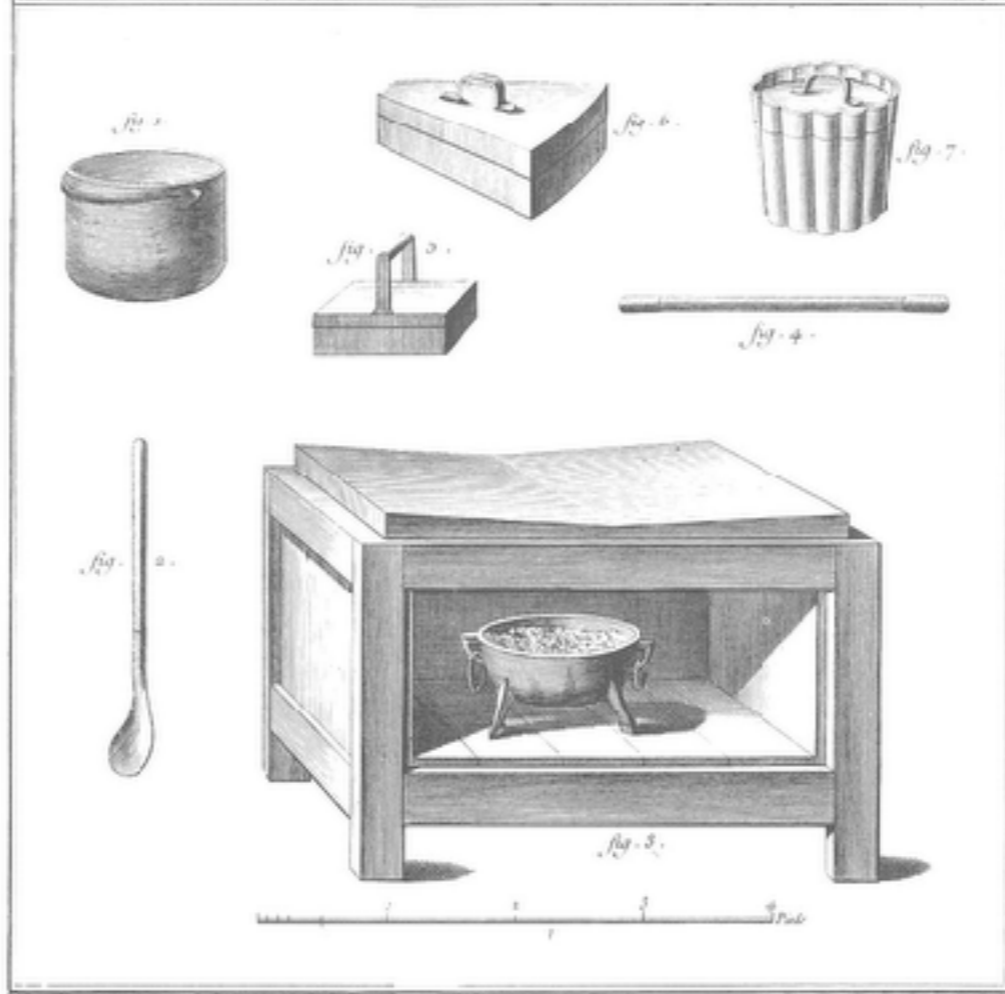
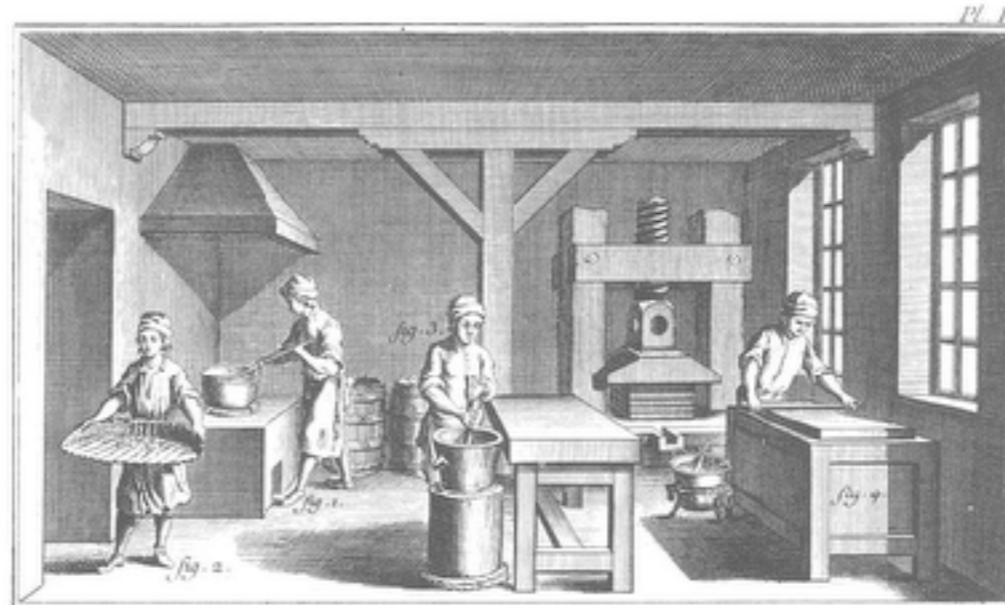
The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert 1751  
(University of Michigan)



*Confiseur, Pastillage et Moules pour les Glaces.*

“Confiseur”

The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert 1751  
(University of Michigan)



*Confiseur. Chocolat et Moules pour les Fromages .*

“Confiseur”  
 The Encyclopedia of Diderot & d'Alembert 1751  
 (University of Michigan)

# Chocolate Jars

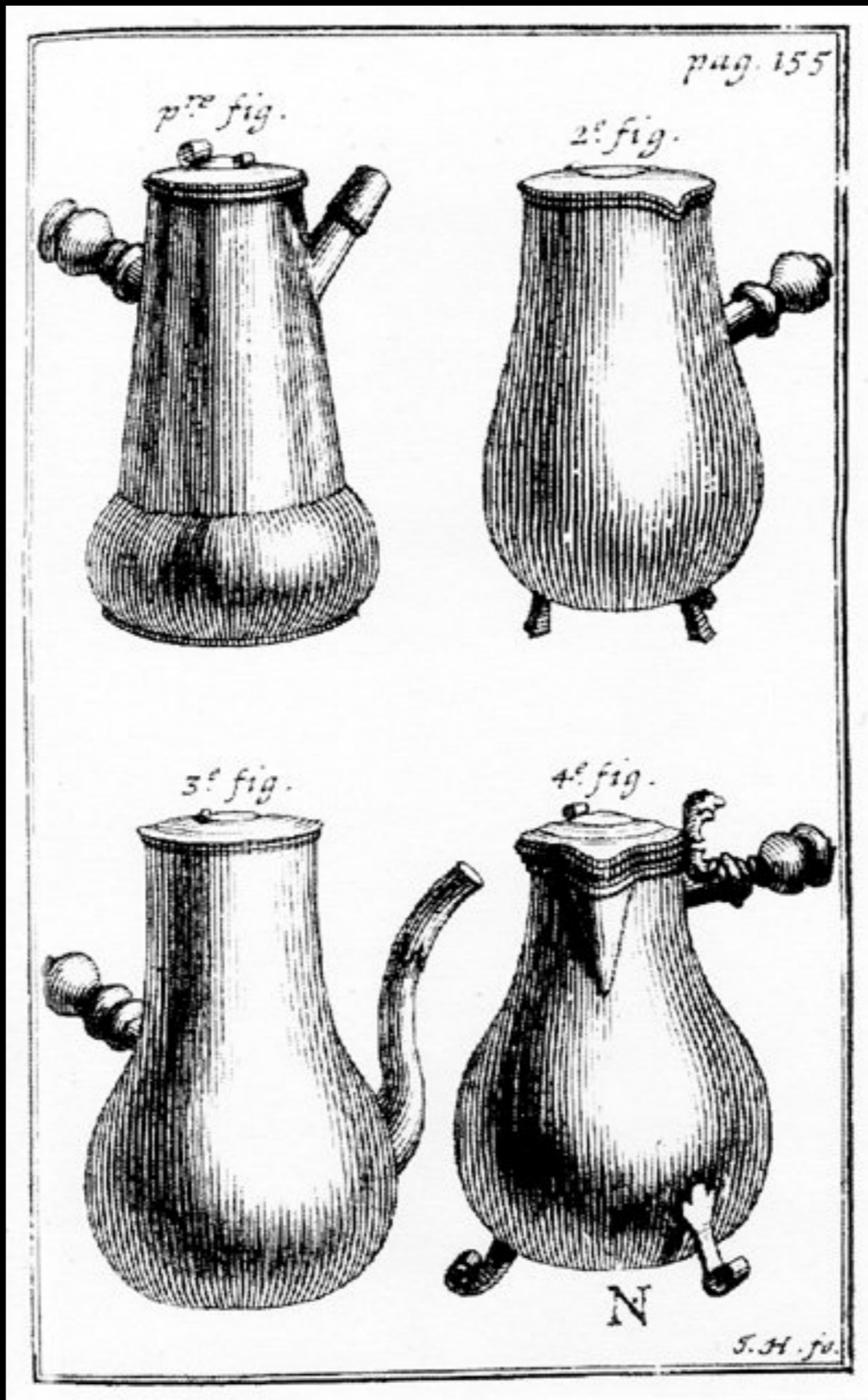


Mexican Tin Glazed Earthenware Chocolate Jar

c. 1700

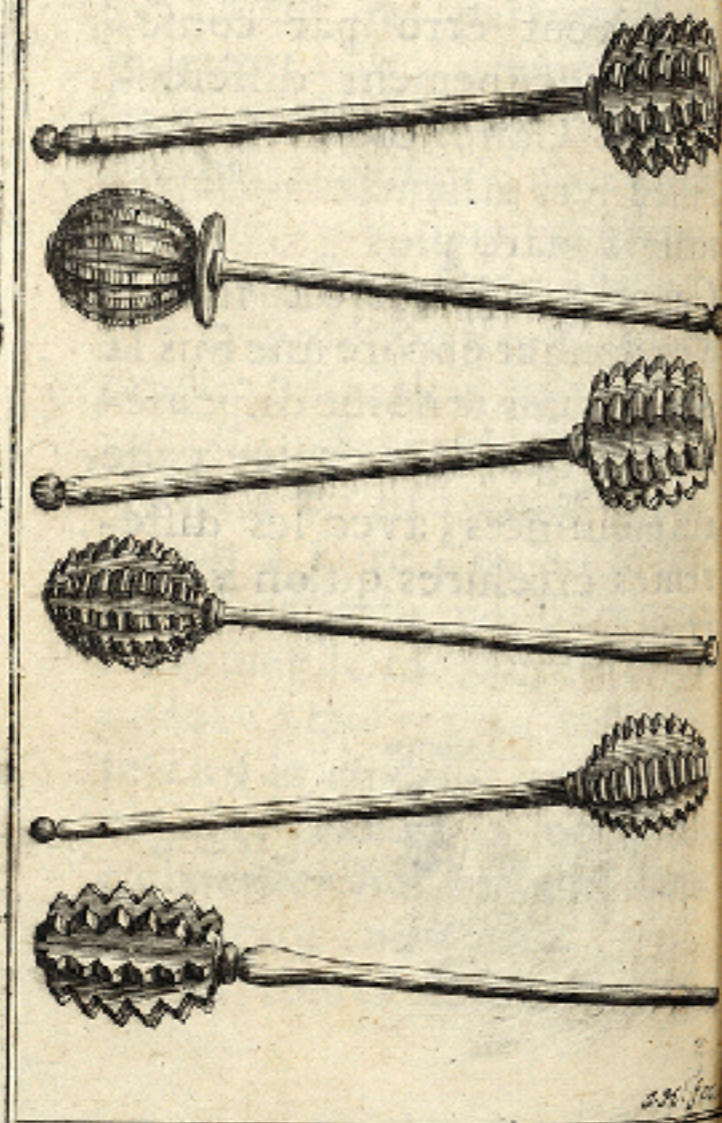
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)

# Chocolate Pots



Chocolate Pots

"Le bon Usage du The, Coffe et Chocolate" by N. Blegny 1687  
(Private Collection)



*Moulinets de diverses formes pour faire mousser le Chocolat.*

Au surplus le Chocolat des Indiens se mouffe beaucoup plus facilement que le nôtre, non seulement à cause de la farine de Mays qui entre dans la composition de la pâte ; mais encore parce que dans la preparation de ce breuvage, ils preferent à l'eau commune, une sorte de boison usuelle qu'ils nomment Atolle, & qui est encore faite avec la même farine detrempée & cuite dans de l'eau ; mais il leur est assez ordinaire d'ôter une partie de cette mouffe, ce qui degraisse en quelque sorte leur Chocolat, en quoy il ne seroit peut-être pas inutile de les imiter, puisque le Breuvage de Chocolat ne sauroit être trop maigre n'y trop liquide ;

Chocolate Pot Mills (Likely Boxwood)

"Le bon Usage du The, Coffe et Chocolate" by N. Blegny 1687

(U.S. National Library of Medicine)



*Habit de Caffetier.*

*A Paris chez Chiquart — Rue St. Marc pres le Marais — avec Privilege Royal*

“Habit de Faffetier.”  
by Nicholas Larmessin c. 1700 - 1725  
(Victoria & Albert)



“Habit de Faffetier.”  
by Nicholas Larmessin c. 1700 - 1725  
(Victoria & Albert)



Printed for CASINGTON BOWLES, Map & Print-Seller.

KITTY FLEECING THE OLD JEW.

at N<sup>o</sup> 69 in St Pauls Church-Yard, LONDON.

“KITTY FLEECING THE OLD JEW.”  
by Bowles & Carver 1764  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



Study of a Valet  
by François Boucher (1703-1770)  
(The British Museum)

# Copper Chocolate Pots



Spanish Still Life with Chocolate Pot, Cup, Bread Roll, Biscuits and Chocolate Cakes  
Luis Melendez  
(Museo Nacional del Prado)



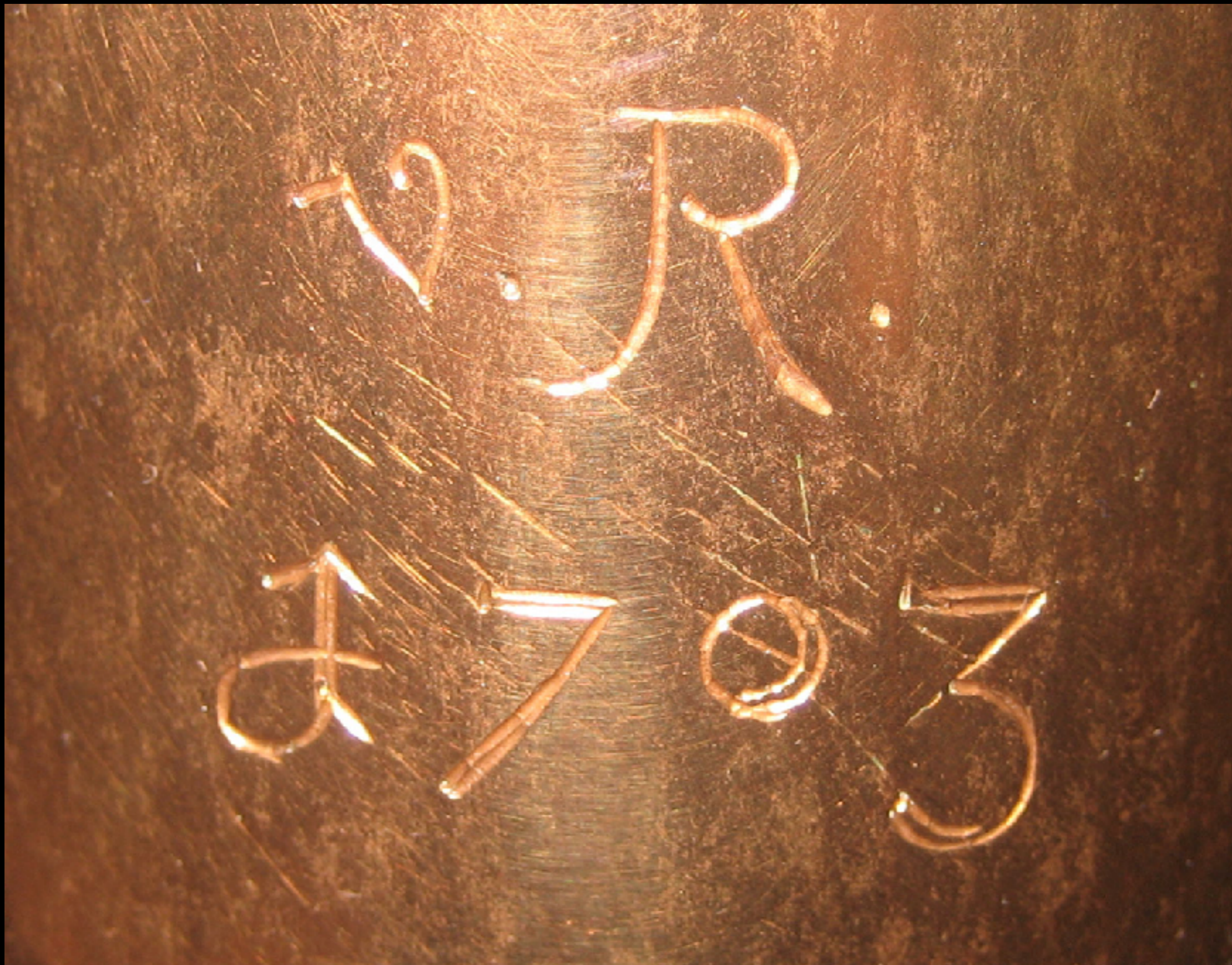
Spanish Still Life of Grapes, Melon, Chocolate and Bread  
by Luis Melendez  
(Private Collection)



American Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1750 - 1800  
(Winterthur)



Dutch Copper Chocolate Pot  
1703  
(Winterthur)



Dutch Copper Chocolate Pot

1703  
(Winterthur)



Dutch Copper Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Whitman Antiques)



English Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1730 - 1770  
(Five Colleges & Historic Deerfield Consortium)



Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1750 - 1800  
(Colonial Williamsburg)



Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1750 - 1800  
(Colonial Williamsburg)



English Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1710 - 1730  
(Baggott Church Street, Ltd.)



American or English Copper Chocolate Pot  
c. 1740 - 1760  
(National Museum of American History / Smithsonian)



French Copper Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)



French Copper Chocolate Pot  
Hallmarked c. 1745 - 1749  
(FrenchInterporel / Etsy)



French Copper Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Edward & Sons Antiques)



French Copper Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Bukowski's Auctions)



French Copper Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Bukowski's Auctions)



Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Colonial Williamsburg)

# Brass Chocolate Pots



A Lady pouring Chocolate ('La Chocolatière')  
by Jean-Etienne Liotard 1744  
(The National Gallery)



Dutch Brass Chocolate Pot

c. 1730 - 1770  
(Winterthur)



French, Brass Chocolate or Coffee Pot  
18th Century  
(Skinner Auction House)



WWW.AAAWT.COM

French, Brass Chocolate or Coffee Pot  
c. 1775  
(Antique Associates of West Townsend)



WWW.AAAWT.COM

French, Brass Chocolate or Coffee Pot  
c. 1775  
(Antique Associates of West Townsend)



French Coffee or Chocolate Pot with the Arms of the Landgrave of Hesse-Darmstadt  
by Jean Jacques Ehrlan 1749  
(Antique Associates of West Townsend)

# Cast Iron Chocolate Pots



English or American Cast Iron & Wood Chocolate Pot  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - G.S. Theberge Collection)

# Silver Chocolate Pots



French Still Life with Chocolate Pot  
by Andre Boys of Paris (1656 - 1740)  
(Christie's)



French Still Life with Chocolate Pot  
by Andre Boys of Paris (1656 - 1740)  
(Christie's)



Le Dejeuner  
by Francois Boucher 1739  
(The Louvre)



“The Morning Chocolate”  
by Pietro Longhi c. 1775 - 1780  
(The Ca' Rezzonico)



"The Morning Chocolate"  
by Pietro Longhi c. 1775 - 1780  
(The Ca' Rezzonico)



A Girl Looking at Herself in a Mirror with a Silver (Pewter?) Chocolatière  
by French School c. 1750  
(Christie's)



English Silver Chocolate Pot from London  
by Benjamin Bradford c. 1697 - 1698  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



German Silver Chocolate Pot from Augsburg  
by Esaias Busch III c. 1718 - 1720  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



English Miniature Silver Chocolate Pot  
by David Clayton 1710  
(Victoria & Albert)



English Miniature Silver Chocolate Pot  
by David Clayton c. 1720 - 1730  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



English Silver Chocolate Pot  
by Pierre Harache, London 1703  
(Christie's Auction House)



English Miniature Silver Chocolate Pot  
by John Hugh LeSage 1740  
(Victoria & Albert)



English Silver Chocolate Pot from London  
by David Tanqueray (French, Active in England 1708 - 1730)  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



English Silver Chocolate Pot from London  
Marked by Charles Wright & Thomas Whipham II 1762  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



American Silver Chocolate Pot from Boston, Massachusetts  
by Edward Webb c. 1706 - 1718  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



American Silver Chocolate Pot from Boston, Massachusetts  
by John Coney 1701  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



American Silver Chocolate Pot from Boston, Massachusetts  
by Zachariah Brigden c. 1760  
(Five Colleges & Historic Deerfield Consortium)



American Silver Chocolate Pot from Boston, Massachusetts  
by John Coney c. 1715 - 1718  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



American Silver Chocolate Pot from Boston, Massachusetts  
by Zachariah Brigden c. 1755  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



American Silver Chocolate Pot  
by Edward Winslow of Boston c. 1700 - 1710  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



American Silver Chocolate Pot  
by "W. N." c. 1725 - 1740  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



English Silver Chocolate Pot  
by John Wisdom c. 1708 - 1709  
(Williamsburg)



English Silver Chocolate Mill  
by William Gamble c. 1709 - 1710  
(Williamsburg)

# Stoneware Chocolate Pots



English Stoneware Chocolate Pot from Staffordshire

c. 1740 - 1750  
(Winterthur)

---

Lead Glazed  
Earthenware  
Chocolate Pots

---



English Lead Glazed Agate Earthenware Chocolate Pot from Staffordshire

c. 1755

(Chipstone Collection)



English Lead Glazed Agate Earthenware Chocolate Pot from Staffordshire  
by Whieldon c. 1760  
(John Howard Antiques)



English Lead Glazed Earthenware Chocolate Pot from Staffordshire  
c. 1755 - 1760  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



English Lead Glazed Earthenware Chocolate Pot from Staffordshire  
c. 1760  
(Five Colleges & Historic Deerfield Consortium)

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# Porcelain Chocolate Pots

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English Soft Paste Porcelain Chocolate Pot  
Chelsea Manufactory c. 1745 - 1749  
(Museum of Fine Arts, Boston)



German Hard Paste Porcelain Chocolate Pot  
18th Century  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



German Hard Paste Porcelain Chocolate Pot  
Meissen Manufactory c. 1740 - 1745  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



German Hard Paste Porcelain Chocolate Pot  
Meissen Manufactory c. 1740 - 1745  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



Chinese Hard - Paste Porcelain Chocolate Pot Exported to the European Market  
c. 1760 - 1770  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)

# Chocolate Frames



Hard Paste Porcelain Chocolate Frame  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



La Belle Chocolatière. (The Chocolate Girl)  
by Jean-Étienne Liotard c. 1745  
(Gemäldegalerie Alte Meister. Dresden, Germany)



La Belle Chocolatière. (The Chocolate Girl)  
by Jean-Étienne Liotard c. 1745  
(Gemäldegalerie Alte Meister. Dresden, Germany)

# John Adams

*“1779 December 10 Fryday. Breakfasted for the first time on Spanish Chocolate which fully answered the fame it had acquired in the World. Till that time I had no Idea that any thing that had the Appearance of Chocolate and bore that name could be so delicious and salubrious.”*

*Diary of John Adams*

*“I have met with few Things more remarkable than the Chocolate which is the finest I ever saw. I will enquire whether it is the Superiour Quality of the Cocoa Nut, or any other Ingredient which they intermix with it, or a better Art of making it, which renders it so much superiour to any other.”*

*Letter of John Adams to Abigail Adams 12 December 1779*

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