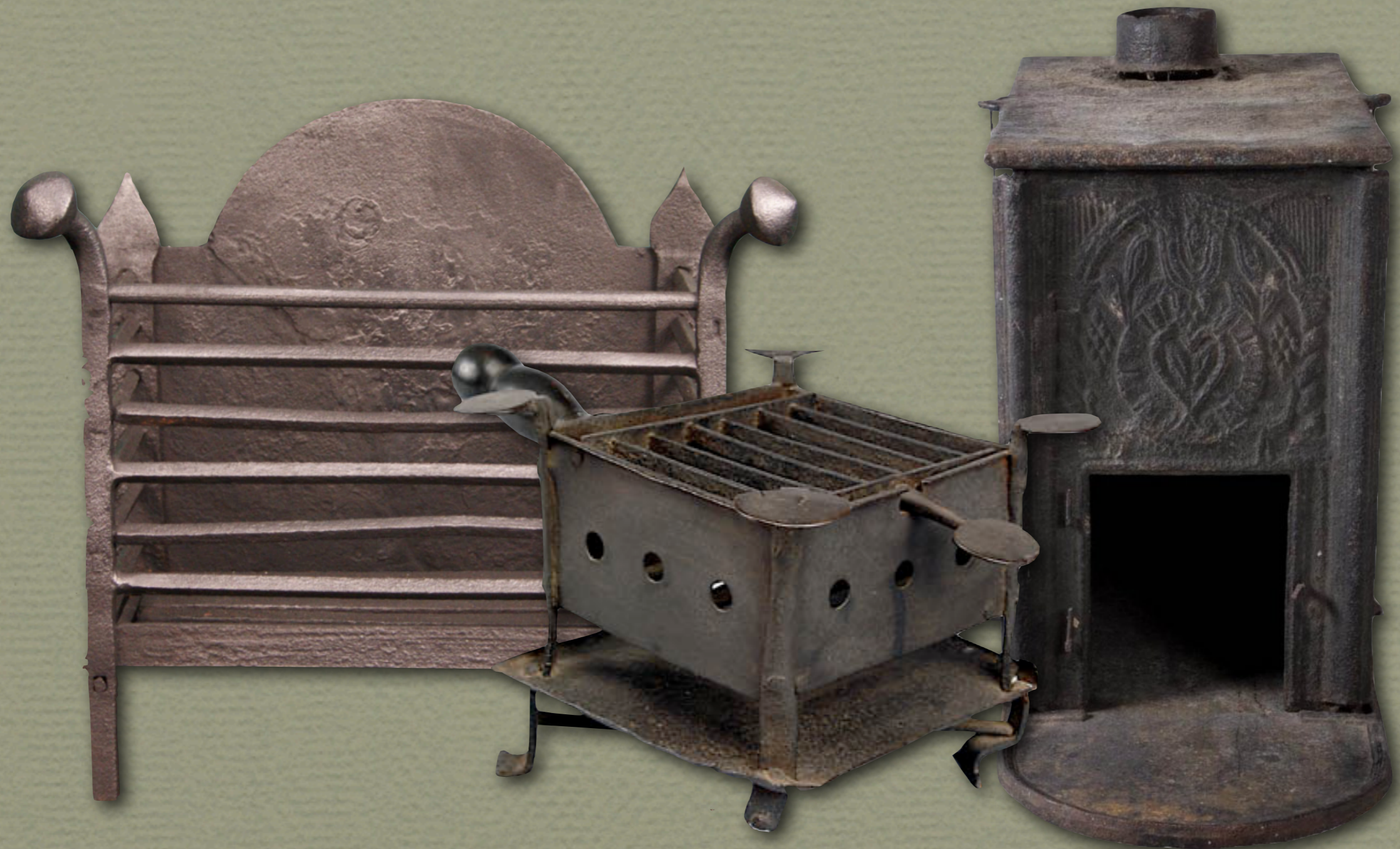


# 18th Century Material Culture

## Stoves, Grates & Braziers



# Stoves



Portable Bread Oven  
17th Century  
(Museum of London)



German Stove Plate  
1743  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)

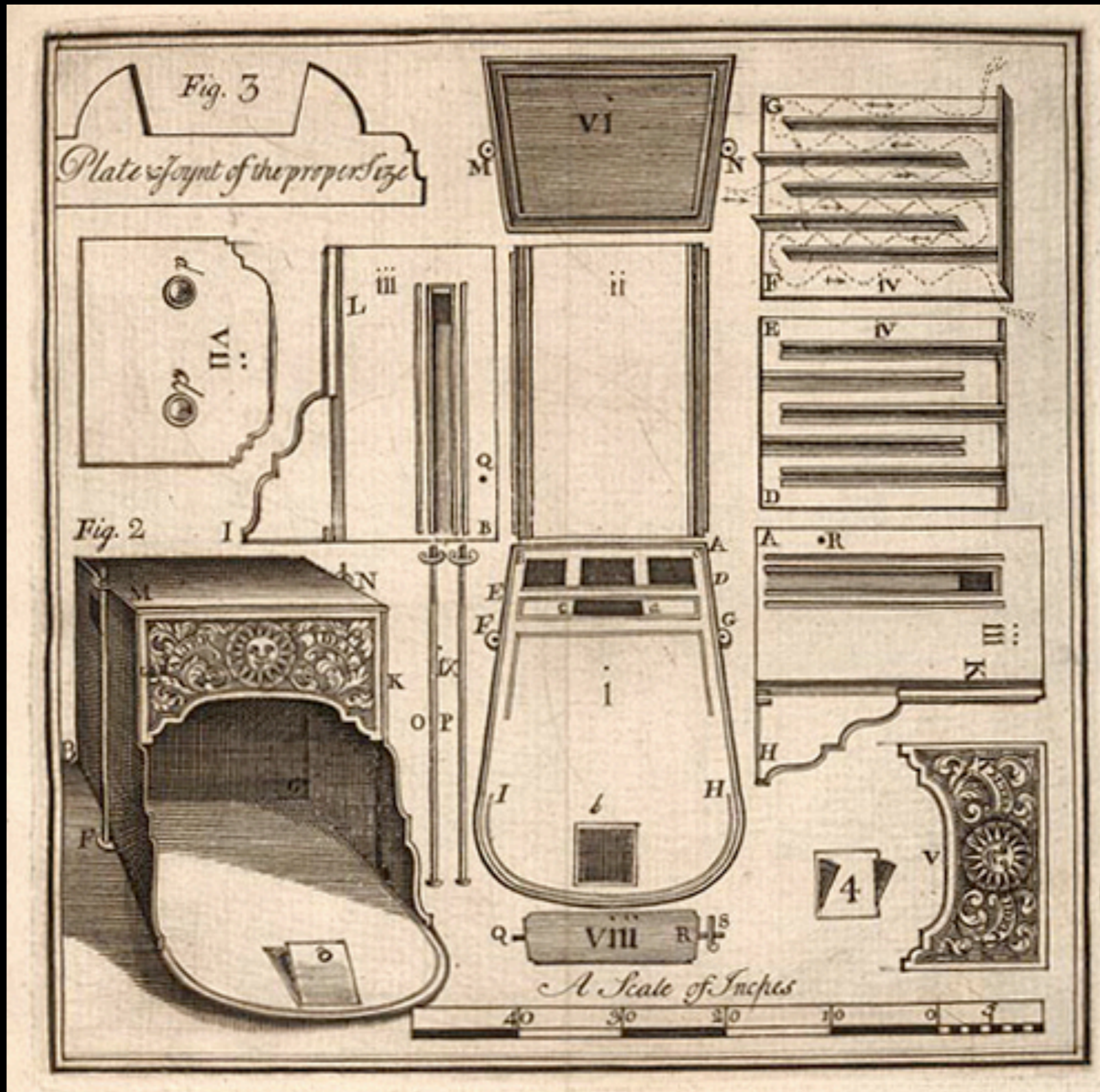


Illustration of Benjamin Franklin's Pennsylvania Stove, Published in  
 "An Account of the New Invented Pennsylvanian Fire-Places"  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 1744



American "Pennsylvania Fire-Place" or "Franklin" Stove  
By Either the Warwick Furnace or Coventry Ironworks of Chester County, Pennsylvania c. 1742 - 1748  
(Buck's County Historical Society, Doylestown, Pennsylvania)



American Cast Iron Six Plate Stove "Depart the Evil"  
By the Warwick Furnace of Chester Co., John Potts Ironmaster 1764  
(Private Collection)



American Cast Iron Six Plate Stove "Depart the Evil"  
By the Warwick Furnace of Chester Co., John Potts Ironmaster 1764  
(Private Collection)



American Cast Iron Six Plate Stove "Depart the Evil"  
By the Warwick Furnace of Chester Co., John Potts Ironmaster 1764  
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American Cast Iron Six Plate Stove "Depart the Evil"  
By the Warwick Furnace of Chester Co., John Potts Ironmaster 1764  
(Private Collection)



American Cast Iron Stove Plate  
By the Warwick Furnace of Chester Co, John Potts Ironmaster 1751  
(State Museum of Pennsylvania)



American Cast Iron Stove Plate  
By the ColeBrookDale Furnace of Boyertown, Pennsylvania c, 1765  
(State Museum of Pennsylvania)



American Cast Iron Stove Plate  
By the Basto Furnace of New Jersey c. 1760s  
(Chipstone Foundation)



American Cast Iron Stove  
By the Hopewell Furnace 1772  
(Chipstone Foundation)



American Cast Iron Stove  
By the Hopewell Furnace 1772  
(Chipstone Foundation)



American Cast Iron Stove Plate  
Pennsylvania 18th Century  
(Private Collection)



Cast Iron Stove Plate

1756



Cast Iron Stove Plate



Cast Iron Stove  
18th Century



English (London) Cast Iron Stove or Warming Machine Marked "Buzaglo" for Designer Abraham Buzaglo 1770  
Ordered by Lord Botetourt, Royal Governor of Virginia to heat the hall of the House of Burgesses at the Capitol in Williamsburg  
(Colonial Williamsburg - Commonwealth of Virginia)



English Cast Iron Ship Stove  
Recovered from the Wreck of the General Carleton c. 1785  
(Polish National Maritime Museum)

# Fire Grates / “Baskets”



Dutch Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
Late 17th Century  
(William Shermerhorn Antiques)



Dutch Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
Late 17th Century  
(William Shermerhorn Antiques)



Dutch Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
Late 17th Century  
(William Shermerhorn Antiques)



Dutch Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
Late 17th Century  
(William Shermerhorn Antiques)



“The Thames Frozen Over, near the Tower of London”  
by Samuel Collings c. 1788 - 1789  
(The British Museum)



Detail: Fire Grate with Fireback  
"The Thames Frozen Over, near the Tower of London"  
by Samuel Collings c. 1788 - 1789  
(The British Museum)



English Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
18th Century  
(Gibilaro Designs)



English Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
18th Century  
(Gibilaro Designs)



Small Wrought Iron Fire Grate  
Late 18th Century  
(Christie's)

*Comitted to Newgate by the Secret Committee for not answering to their Questions*



*Nicholas Paxton Esq.  
Solicitor of the Treasury  
in  
Tribulation April 15. 1742.*

*Ap. 15. 1742.*

“N-s P-n Esqr Soll-r of the Tr-y in Tribul-n April 15. 1742”

1742

(The British Museum)



Fire Grate with Fireback  
c. 1700  
(Geffrye Museum)



"Night"  
by Carington Bowles after Richard Houston c. 1766 - 1779  
(The British Museum)



Dutch Fireplace Basket / Fire Grate  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)



## THE NIGHT CONSTABLE.

WATCHMAN.

*This wicked dog did lift his hand,  
First knock'd me down, then bid me stand,  
The peaceful neighbour he awoke,  
And then the Knave my lanthorn broke,  
At which the Villain loud did Laugh,  
So down I knock'd him with my staff.*

CONSTABLE.

*If so — you Justice did yourself,  
Therefore begone thou prating Elf.*

Printed as the Act directs July 10. 1785. by G. M. Woodward N<sup>o</sup>. 28. Carey Street Lincolns Inn LONDON.

“THE NIGHT CONSTABLE”  
by Richard Cooper II, Published by George Moutard Woodward 1785  
(The British Museum)

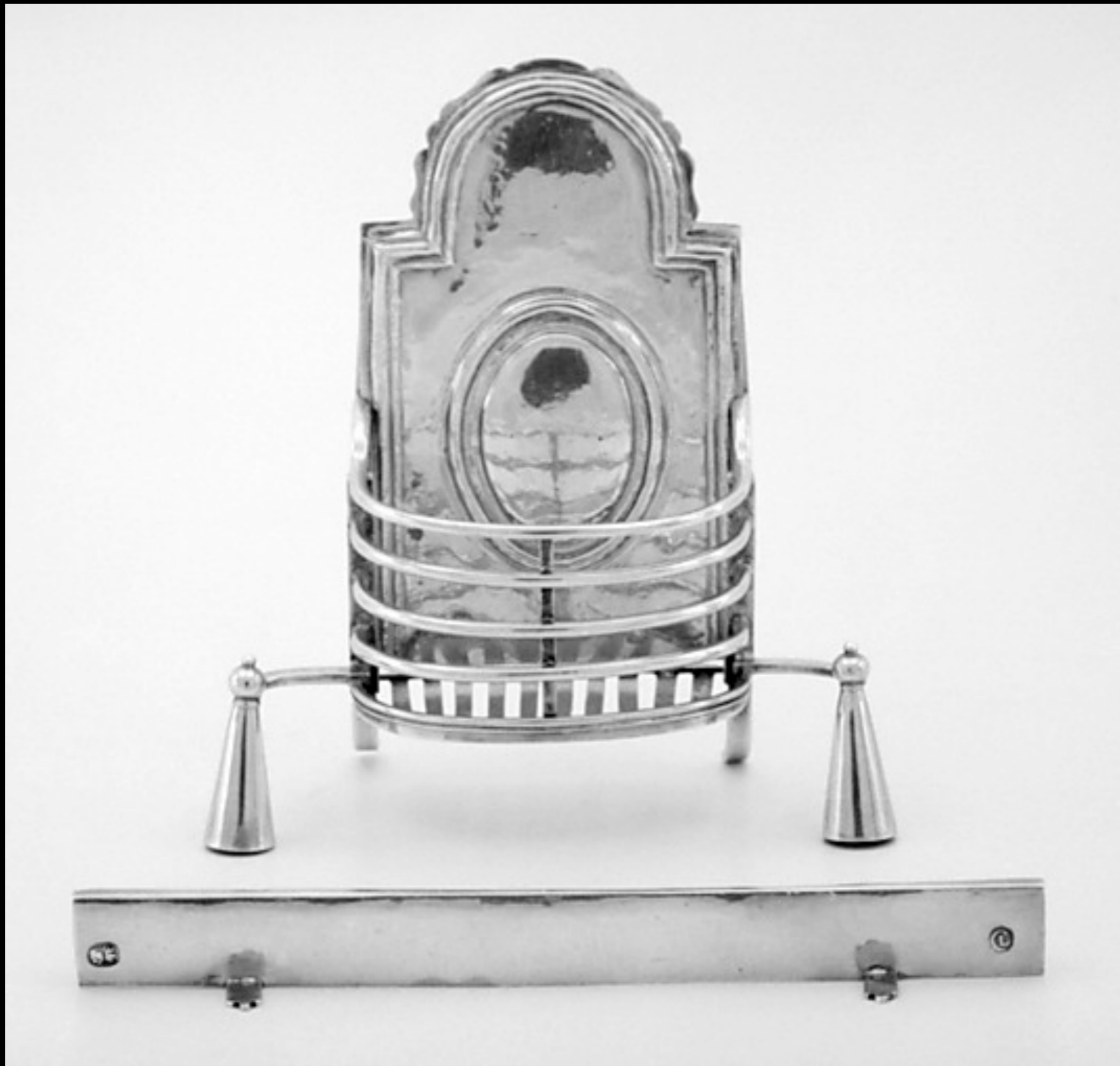


"THE NIGHT CONSTABLE"

by Richard Cooper II, Published by George Moutard Woodward 1785  
(The British Museum)



Miniature English Silver Fire Grate  
Probably by David Clayton c. 1735  
(Victoria & Albert)



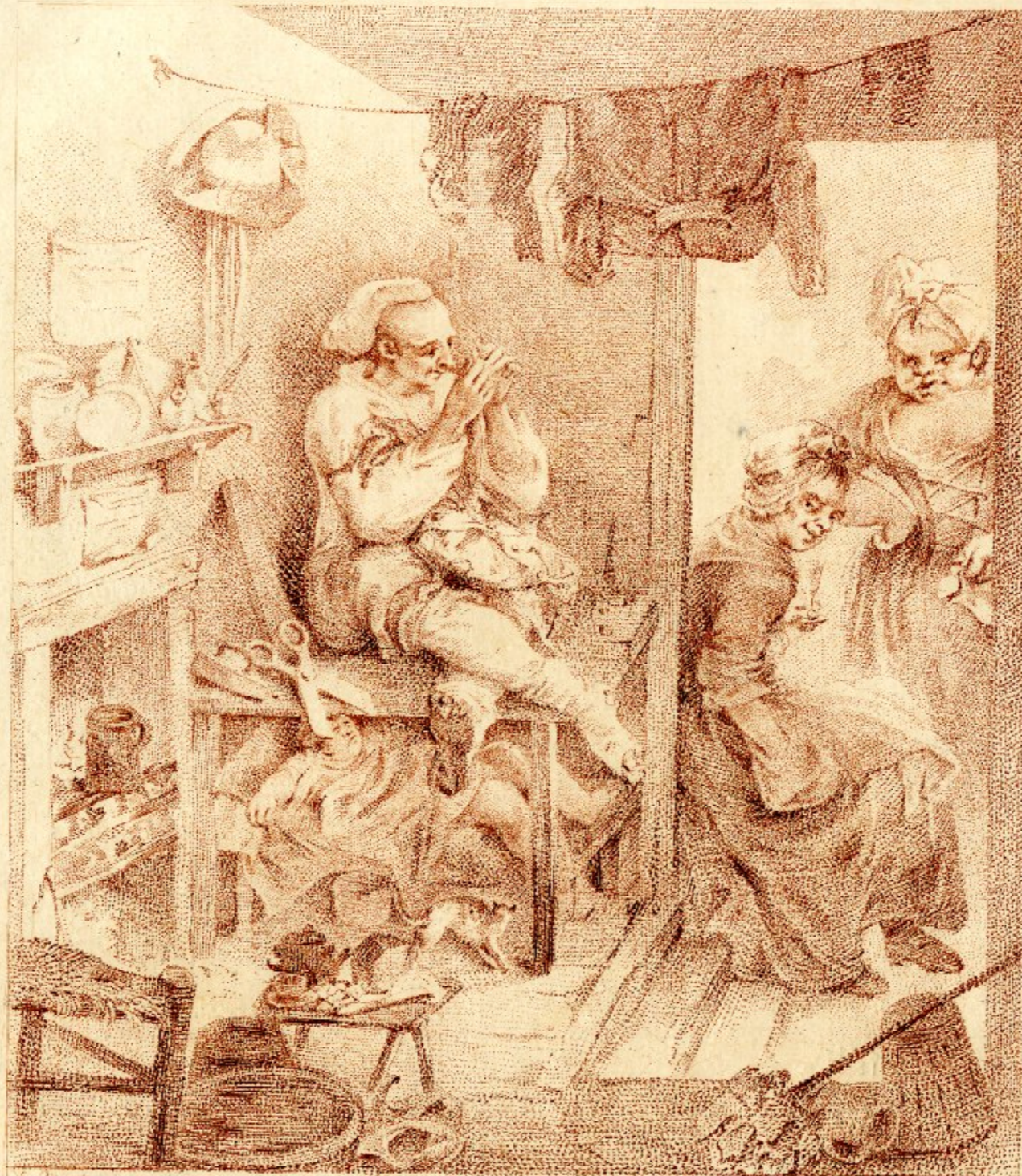
Miniature English Silver Fire Grate  
Probably by David Clayton c. 1720  
(Metropolitan Museum of Art)



English Cast Iron Fire Grate  
by Jackson Henry c. 1780  
(Victoria & Albert)



English Register Grate  
c. 1760  
(Gibilaro Designs)



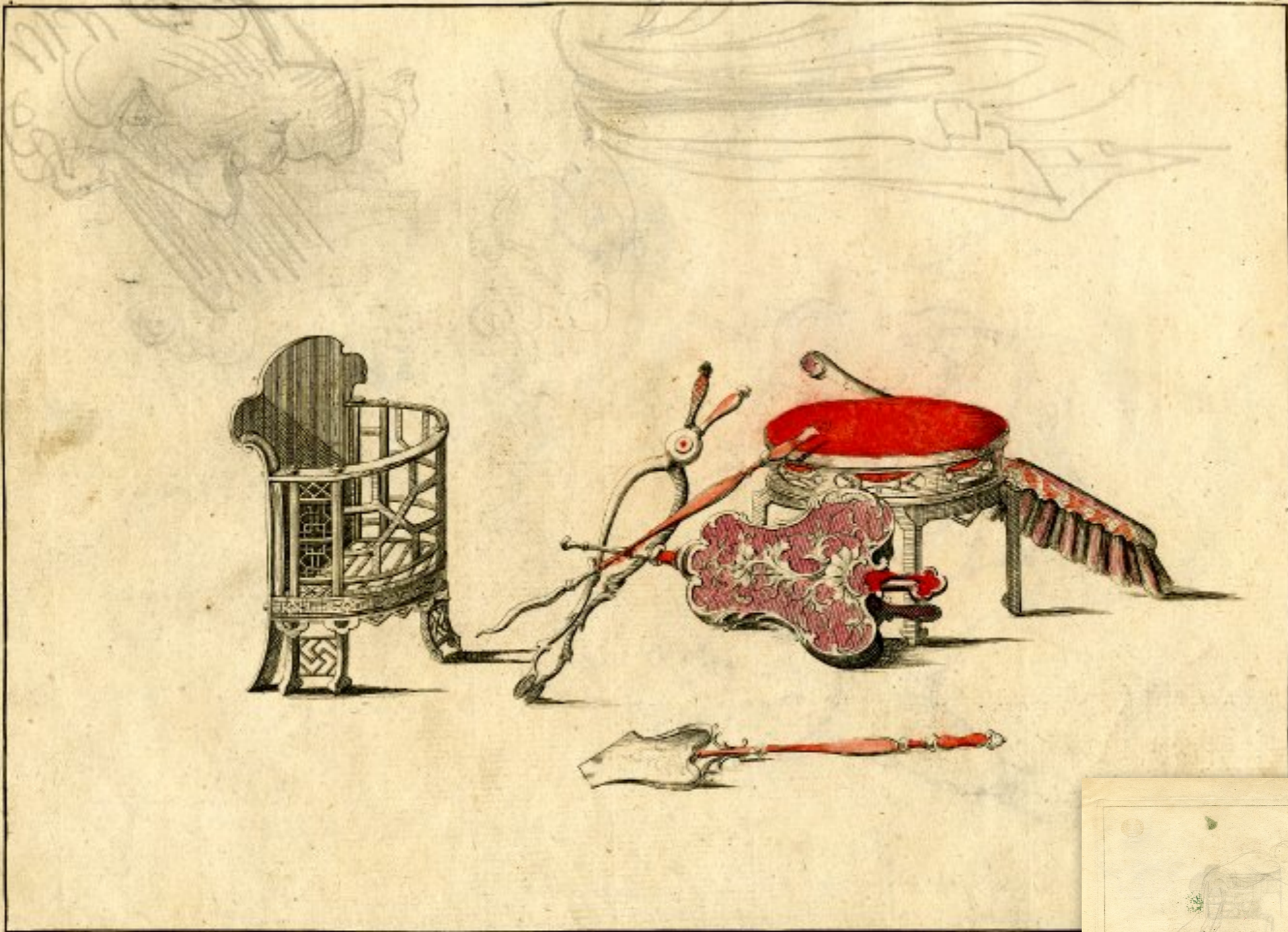
E. Martin invt

J. Martin sculp

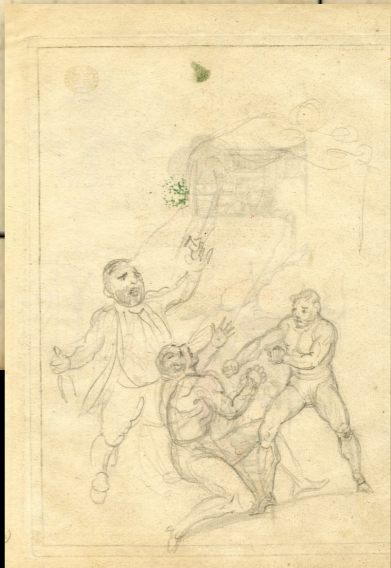
ELINK  
the Taylor.

published by D. Colver, No. 1, 1778

“Blank the Taylor”  
by Johan Fredrik Martin after Elias Martin  
(The British Museum)



*Mathew Darly del. & Sculp. Geo. Edwards sculp. 1754.*



Household Implements  
 by Mathew Darly, George Edwards 1754  
 (The British Museum)

# Braziers



Italian Woman warming her Hands on a Clay Brazier  
byMaestro della Tela Jeans - Late 17th century  
(Private Collection)

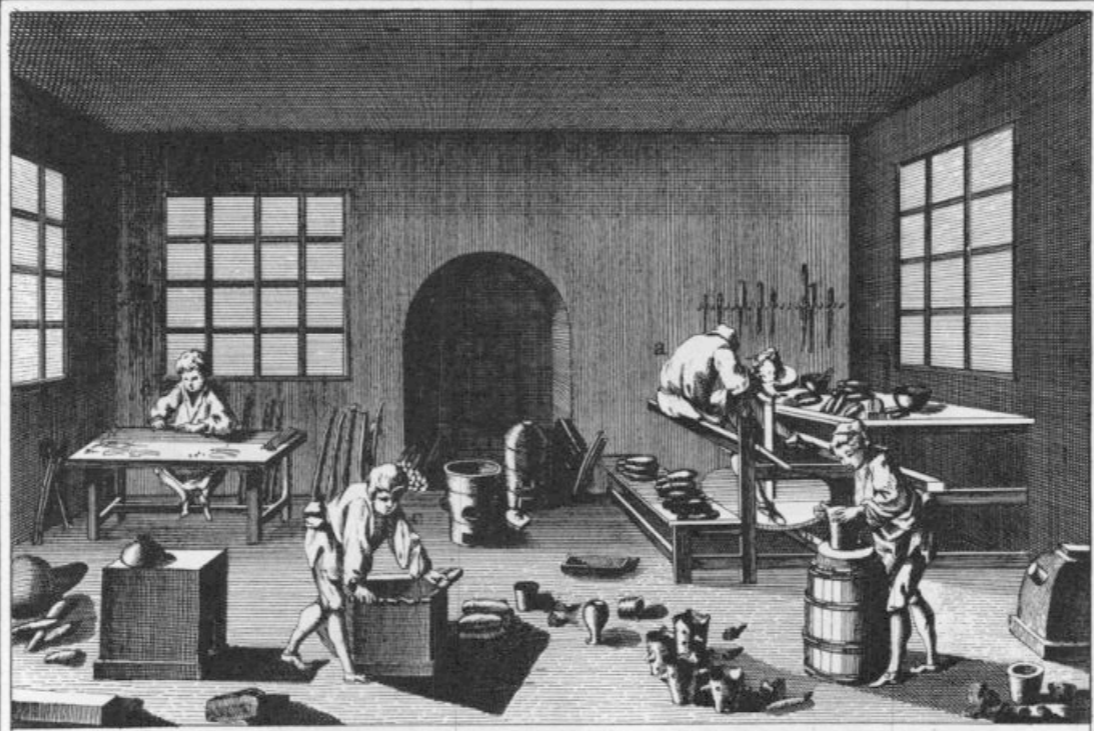


Fig. 1.

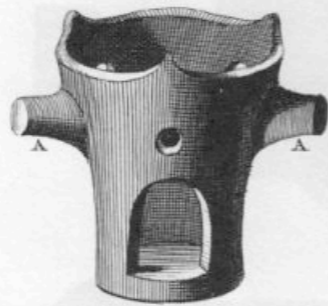


Fig. 2.

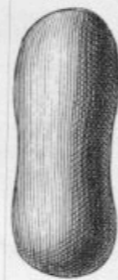


Fig. 3.



Fig. 4.



Fig. 5.



Fig. 9.



Fig. 8.

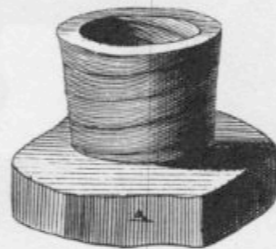


Fig. 10.

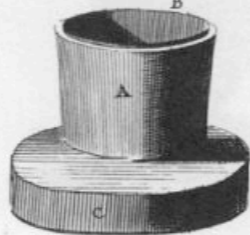


Fig. 7.



Fig. 6.



Clay Braziers from Diderot's L'Encyclopedie



Les Apprêts d'un déjeuner  
by Nicolas-Bernard Lépicié



Iron Brazier  
18th Century  
(Morristown National Historic Park)



SKINNER

Copper Brazier  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



SKINNER

Iron Brazier  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



Iron Brazier  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection - G.S.Theberge Collection)



The Boy With the Sausage Spit  
by Daniel Nikolaus Chodowiecki 1764



Tinned Iron Braziers  
18th - Early 19th Century  
(Tom Wnuck Estate)



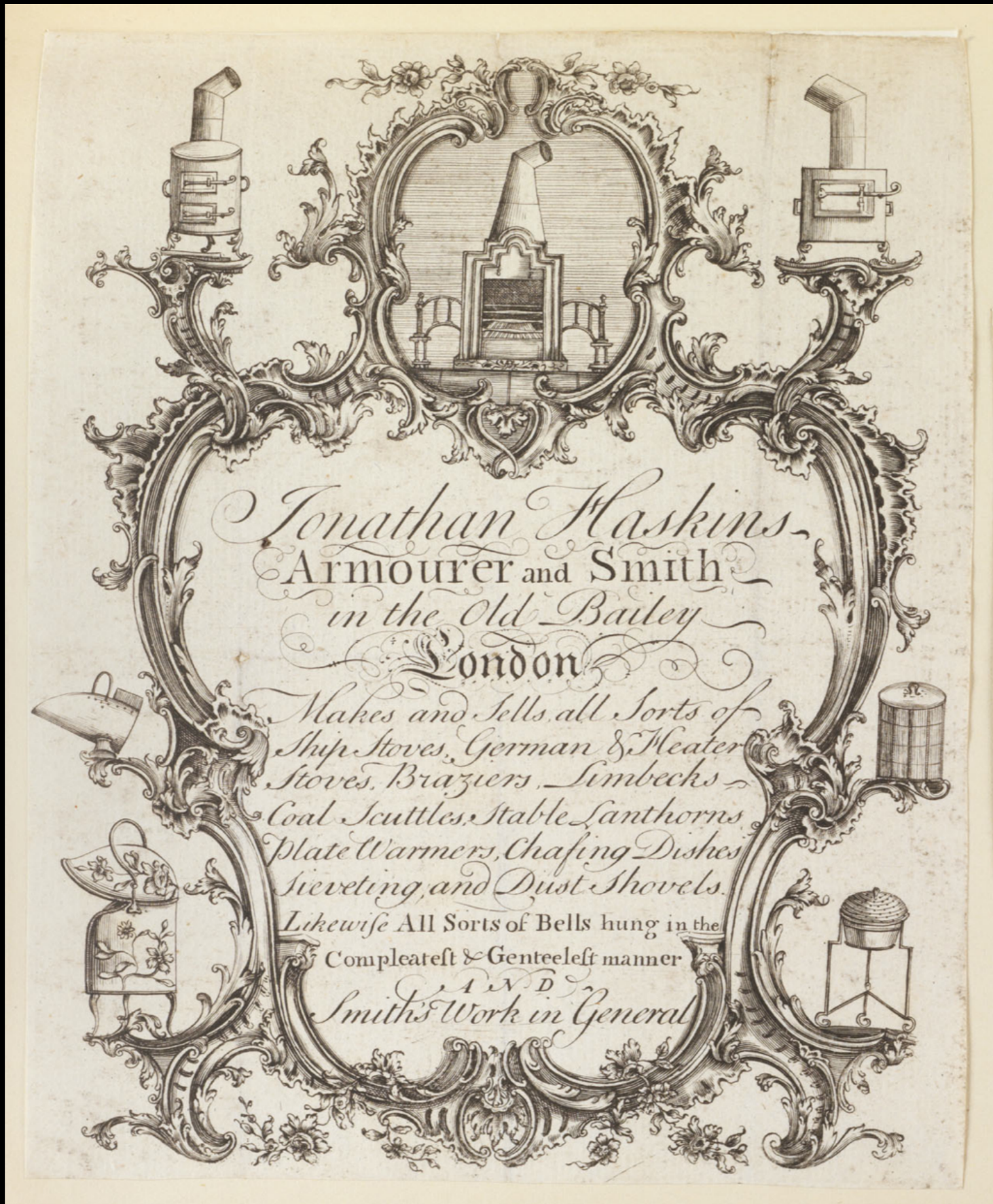
The Sausage Woman, or a SCENE in Covent Garden  
by William Humphrey after Elias Martin 1773



Copper Brazier or Chafing Dish

c. 1700 - 1760  
(Winterthur)

# Trade Cards



“Jonathan Haskins, Armourer and Smith, in the Old Bailey, London”  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



“Jonathan Haskins, Armourer and Smith, in the Old Bailey, London”  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)



“Jonathan Haskins, Armourer and Smith, in the Old Bailey, London”  
18th Century  
(Lewis Walpole Library)

# Acknowledgements

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