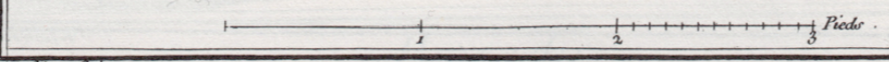
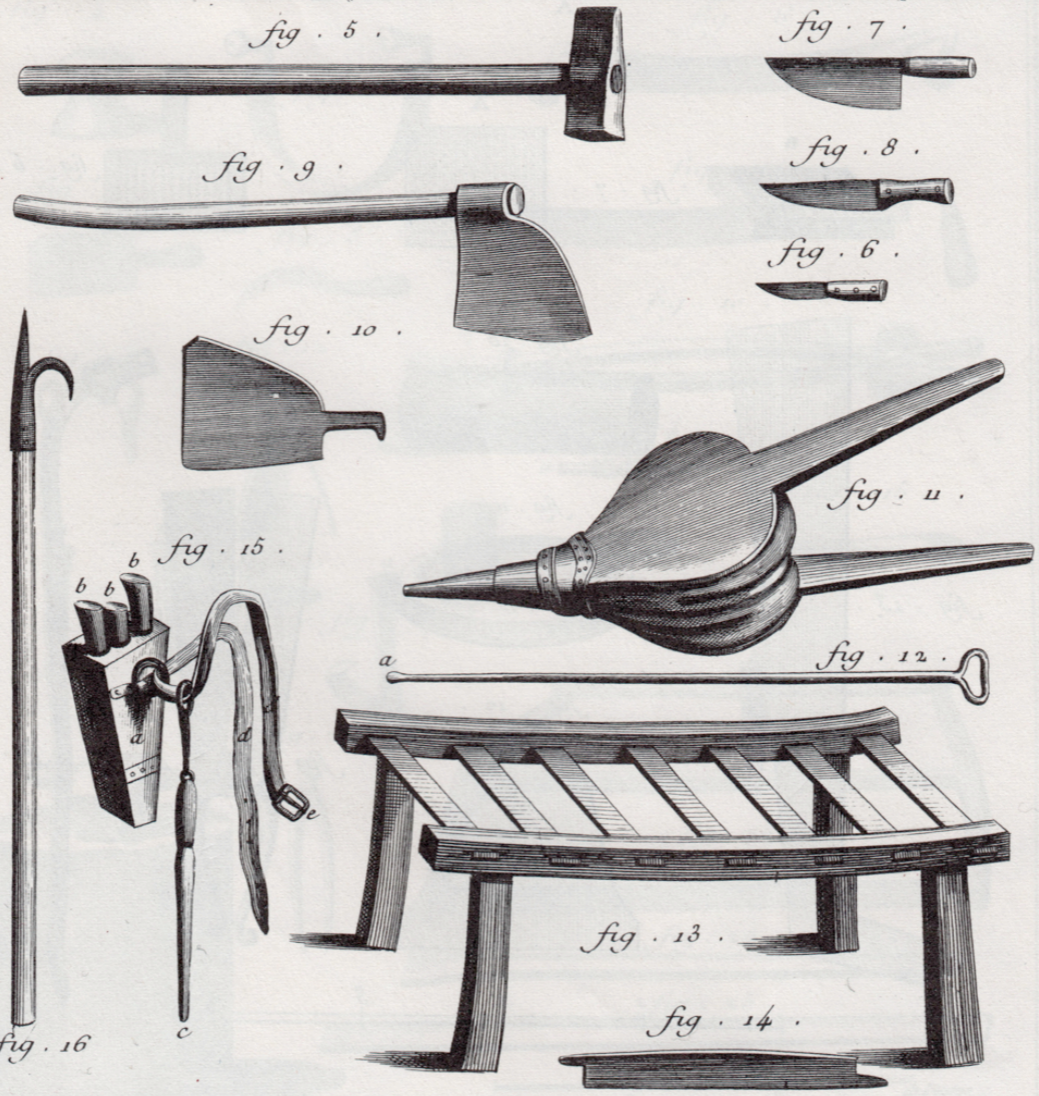


18th Century Material Culture:  
Foodways  
Preparing Beef & Fowl



# Butchers



Degheert fecit.

Boucher.



Diderot's Encyclopedia 1763



“DOCKING the MACARONI”  
by Carington Bowles 1773  
(The British Museum)

# Meat Vendors



London Cries: "Lights for the Cats, Liver for the Dogs"

Paul Sandby c. 1759

(Yale Center for British Art)



Cries of London - "Any Tripe of Neats Feet"  
Paul Sandby 1759



Cries of London - Sausage Seller  
Paul Sandby 1759



*Martin pinel* *L'empire fran.*  
*The Sausage Woman, or a SCENE in Covent Garden.*  
*London, Printed for Robt Sayer, N<sup>o</sup> 41 in Fleet Street, at the Art and Liberty, C<sup>h</sup>urch Lane, 1772.*

“The Sausage Woman, or, a SCENE in Covent Gardin”  
for Robert Sayer 1772



"The Sausage Woman, or, a SCENE in Covent Gardin"  
for Robert Sayer 1772



Parisian Boef Sign "l'auberge du boeuf normand"  
18th Century  
(Le Musée Carnavalet)

# Preparation & Cooking



Boning a Mutton Shoulder  
(Colonial Williamsburg - Joseph Privott - Photograph Courtesy Fred Blystone)

# Roasting Jacks

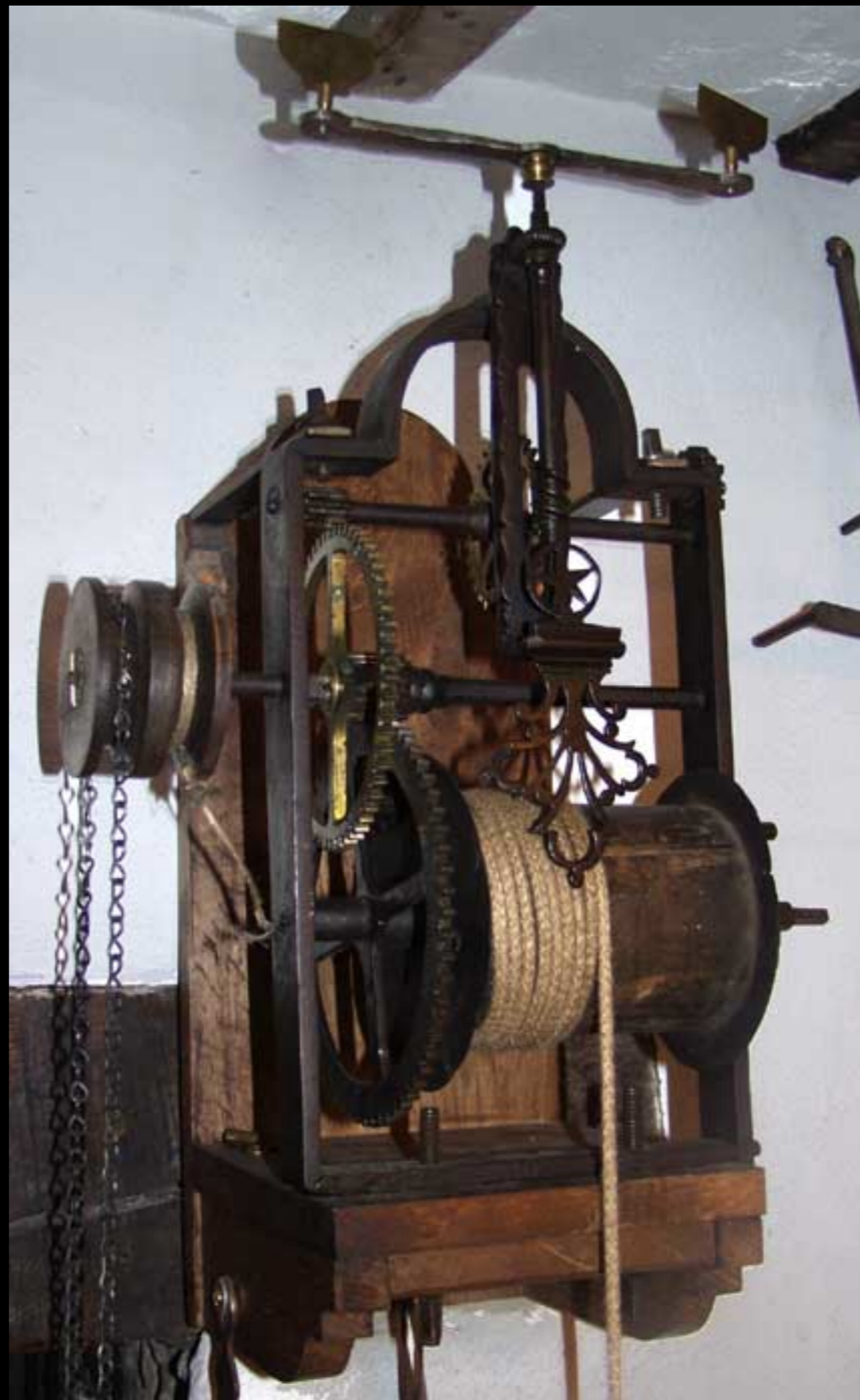
“Spitjacks” - “Clockjacks”



*Jacquas Le Store Inv. Behold, ye Fair, united in this Book  
The frugal Housewife, and experienced Cook. H. Cole sc.*



Frontispiece "The British Housewife or, The Cook Housekeeper's and Gardiner's Companion"  
by Martha Bradley 1756



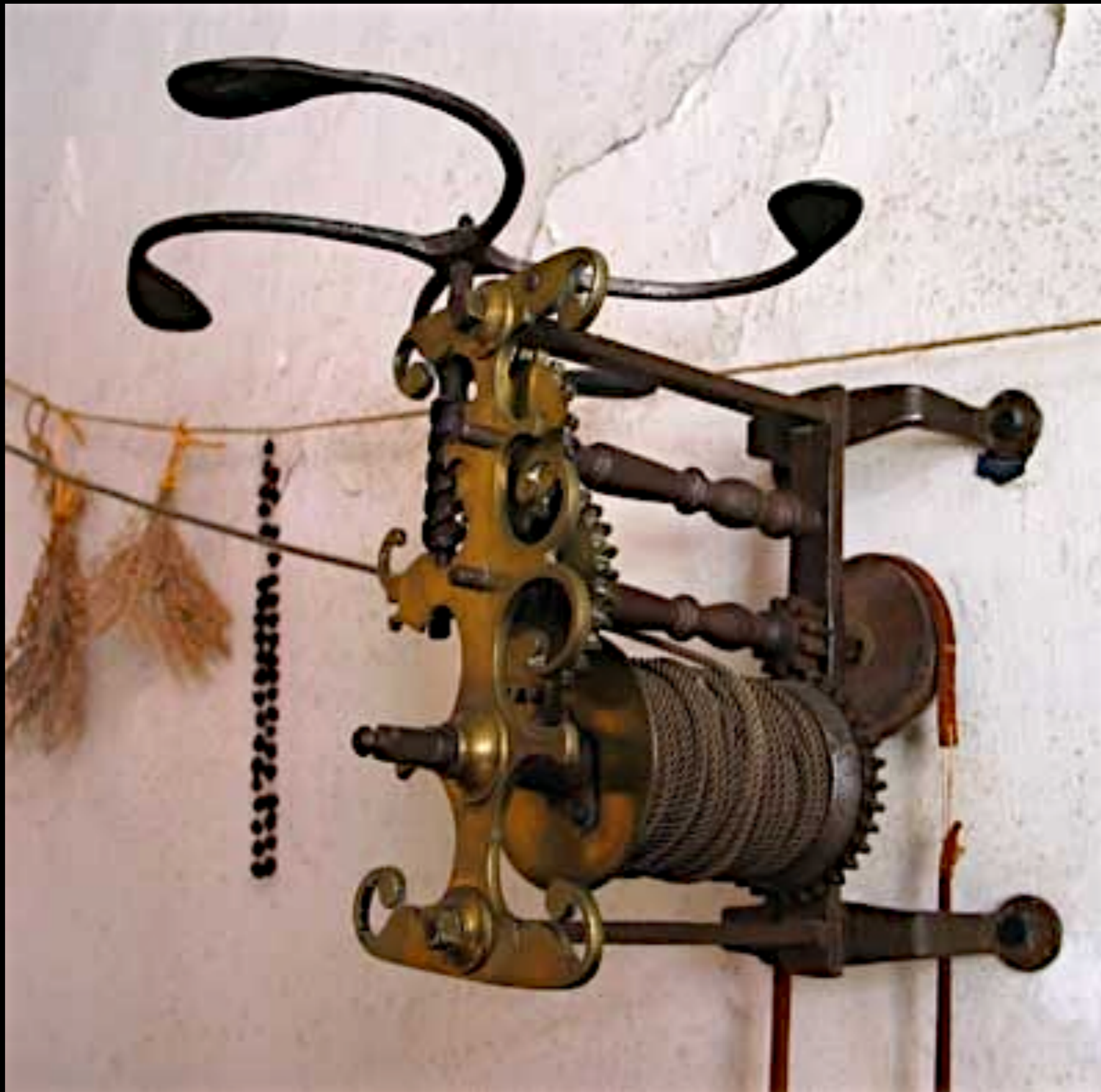
Weight Driven Spitjack  
Early 18th Century  
(Wreay Farm)



Weight Driven Spitjack  
18th Century  
(Michael Finlay)



English Spitjack  
18th Century  
(Hansord)



English Spitjack  
18th Century  
(Webb Deane Stevens Museum, Connecticut)



English Brass & Wrought Iron Spitjack  
by Kitto of Cornwall 18th Century  
(Michael Finlay)



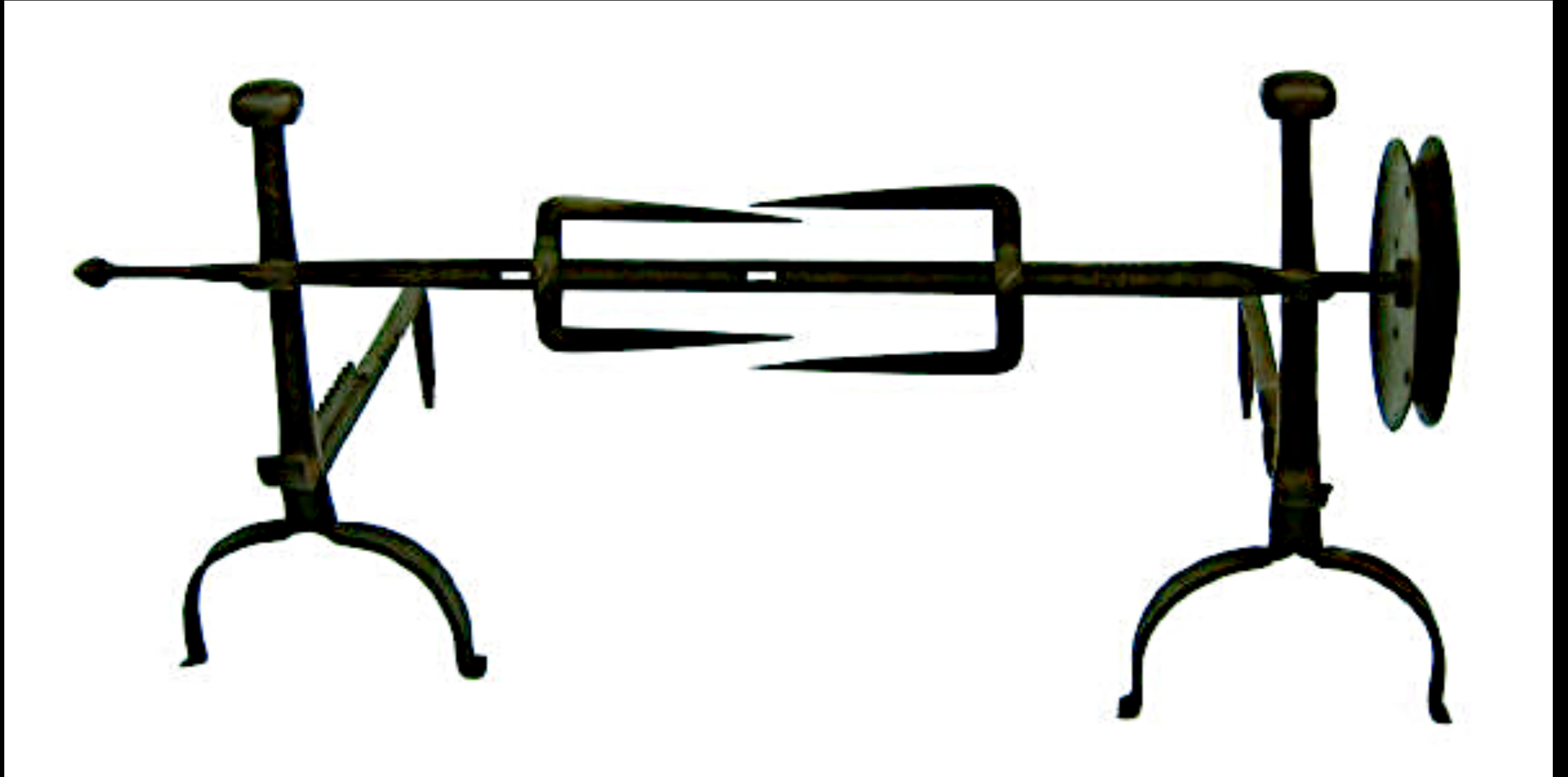
Wrought Iron Spitjack  
18th Century  
(Antiques de Laval)



Brass & Wrought Iron Spitjack  
Late 18th Century  
(Margaret Schiffer)



Iron & Wood Spitjack  
18th Century  
(Bonhams)



Fire Dogs with a Mechanically Driven Spit  
18th Century  
(Michael Finley)

# Tin Kitchens Reflecting Ovens



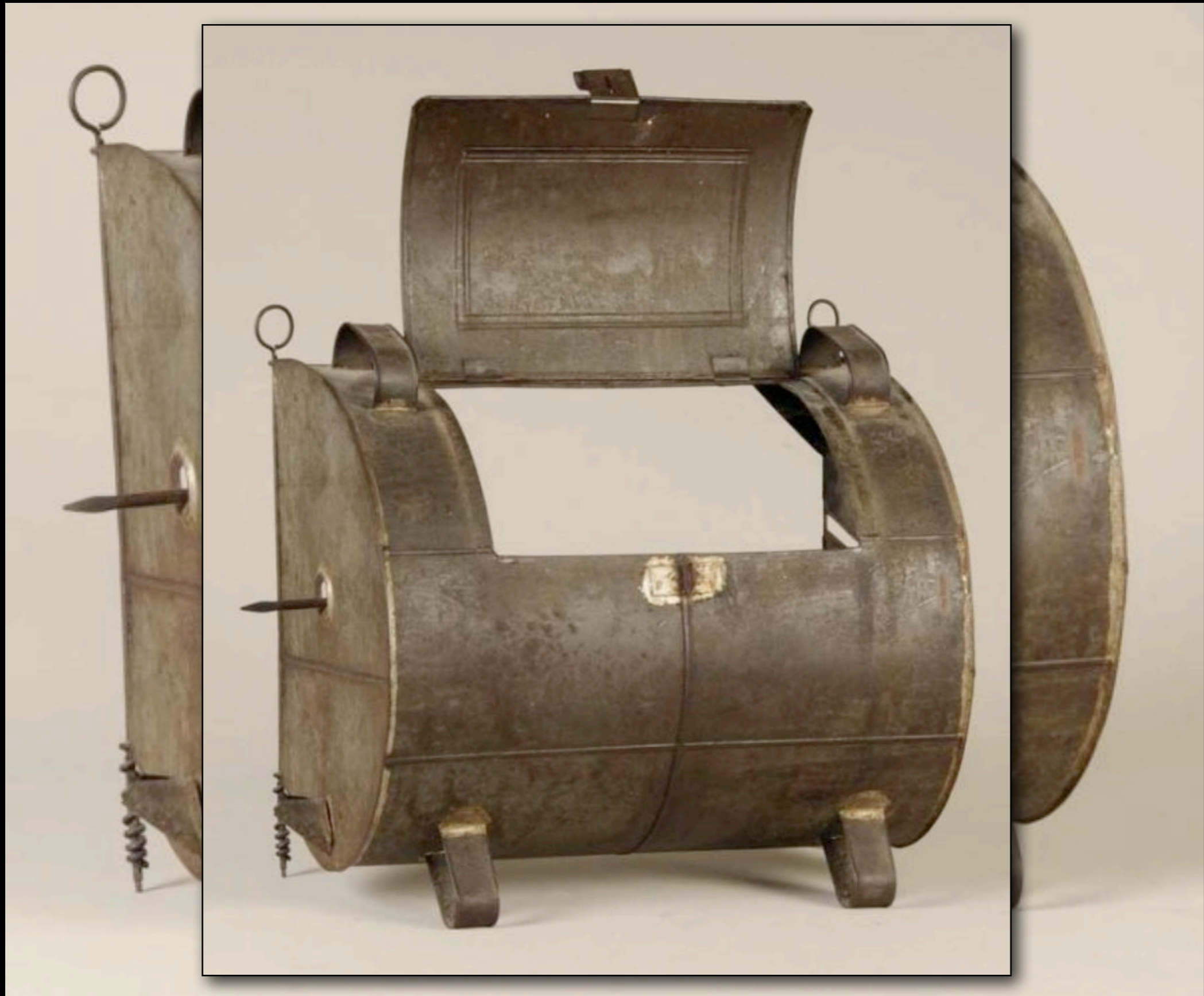
The Cook  
Gabriel Metsu c. 1657-67  
(Museo Thyssen-Bornemisza, Madrid)



“A Barn Interior”  
by Gillis van Tilborgh (c. 1625 - 1678) c. 1650 - 1670  
(Private Collection)



*"Tin Kitchen" or Reflector Oven  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century*



"Tin Kitchen" or Reflector Oven  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century



"Tin Kitchen" or Reflector Oven  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century



*"Tin Kitchen" or Reflector Oven  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century*

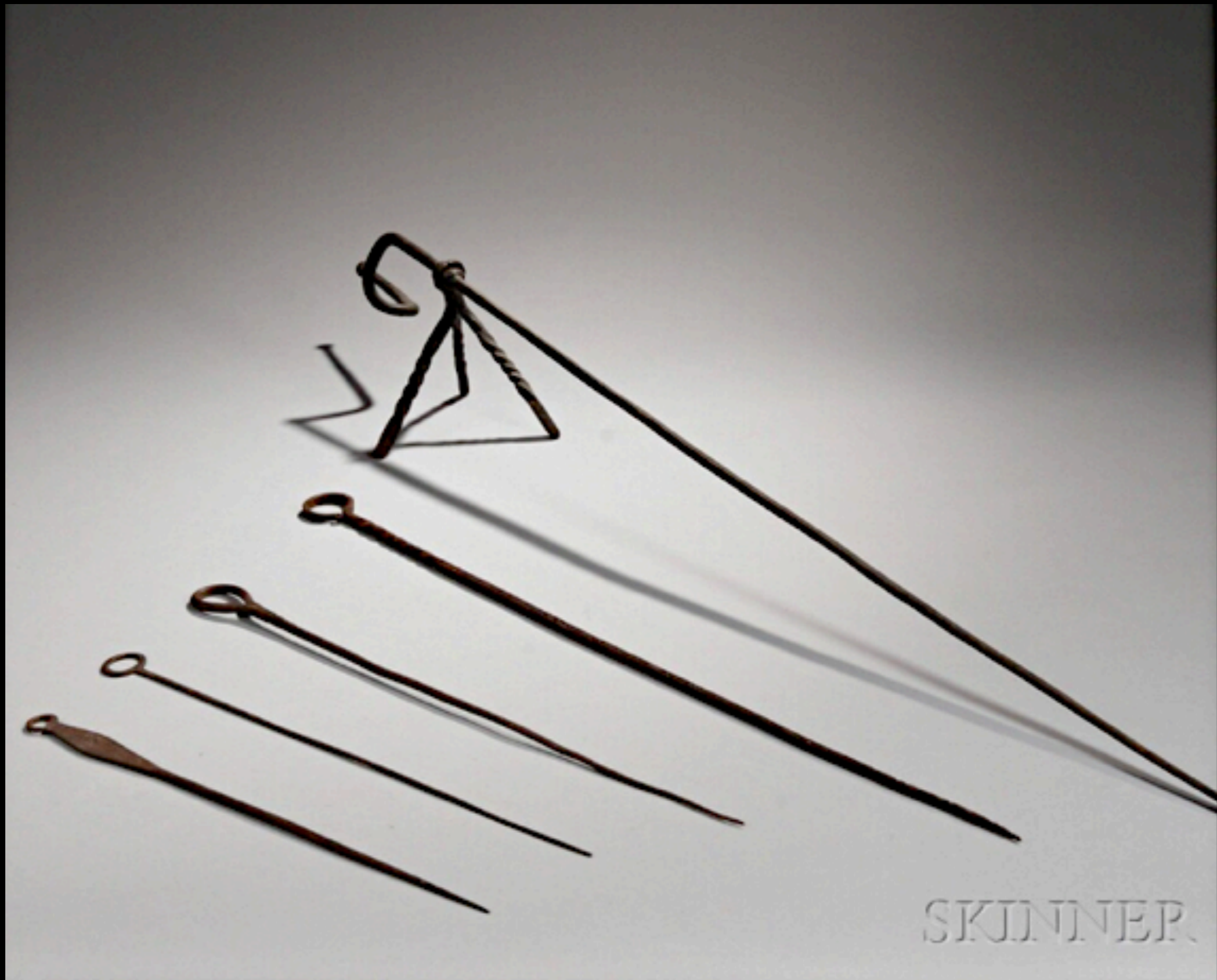


"Tin Kitchen" or Reflector Oven  
Late 18th - Early 19th Century

# Spits



American Wrought Iron Standing Roaster & Trivet  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Spit Stand & Skewers  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Spit Trammel  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



English Iron Toasting Stand or Larkspit  
c. 1780



Two American Wrought Iron Bird Spits with Grease Catchers  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



Two American Wrought Iron Hanging Bird Spits  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)

# Roasting Skewers



American Wrought Iron Skewers and Hanger  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)



American Wrought Iron Skewers & Hanger  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Skewers & Hanger  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Skewers & Hanger  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)

# Meat Roasters



American Wrought Iron Standing Roaster & Trivet  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Standing Roaster & Trivet  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Roasters  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Hanging Roaster  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Hanging Roaster or Drying Rack  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner)

# Roasting Stands



American Wrought Iron Frying Pan & Roasting Fork Stand  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Frying Pan & Roasting Fork Stand  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)

“Broilers”  
Grates & Gridirons



Welsh Gridiron  
18th Century  
(Tim Bowan Antiques)



American Wrought Iron Grate with Penny Feet  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)



American Wrought Iron Grate with Penny Feet  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)



American Wrought Iron Broilers  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



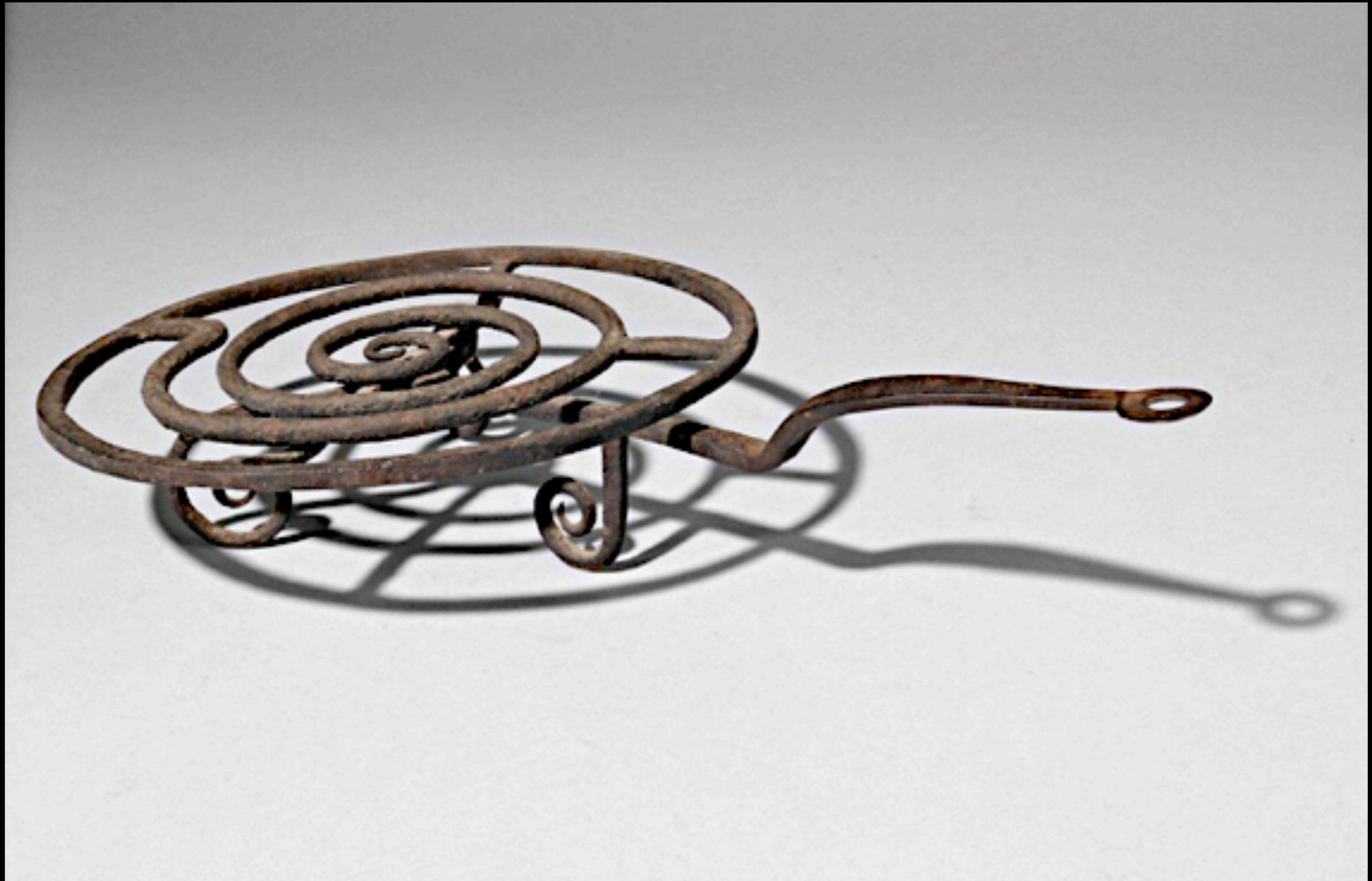
American Standing Wrought Iron Broiler Marked "J. Conway"  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



European Still Life with Sausage, Mustard Pot and Turn Pin Griddle  
Unknown Artist 18th Century



American Wrought Iron Revolving Broiler  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Revolving Broiler  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Revolving Broiler  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Revolving Broiler  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Wrought Iron Footman with Elongated Penny Feet  
18th Century  
(Private Collection)

# Griddles



American Cast Iron Half-Handled Griddle on Legs  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



Two American Cast Iron Half - Handled Griddles  
18th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



American Cast Iron Half-Handle Griddle  
Late 18th to Early 19th Century  
(Private Collection)



American Miniature Wrought Iron Half-Handled Griddle  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)



Cast Iron Griddle Iron  
Late 18th to Early 19th Century



Cast Iron Griddle Iron owned by Charles McAlpine  
Late 18th to Early 19th Century  
(Queen's County Heritage)



Cast Iron Griddle Iron & Iron Pot  
18th Century  
(Cowan's Auction House)



American Cast Iron Tripartite Griddle with Wrought Iron Handle  
Late 18th Century - Early 19th Century  
(Skinner - The Howard Roth Collection)

# Fowl



Cook with a Smoking Fireplace  
by Joachim Beuckelaer (1533-1574)



Domestic Cock, Hens, & Chicks  
by Francis Barlow c. 1655  
(Yale Center for British Art)



*La Cuisiniere Surveillante.*

*à Augsbourg chez S. S. Haid et fils.*

1.

**La Cuisiniere Surveillante**  
by Johann Jacobus Haid (1704-1767) and Johann Elias Haid (1739-1809)



*La Cuisiniere Surveillante*  
by Johann Jacobus Haid (1704-1767) and Johann Elias Haid (1739-1809)



"Plucking the Turkey"  
by Henry Walton, exhibited 1776  
(Tate Gallery)

# Acknowledgements

The material contained within these slideshows is presented for educational purposes only. The 18th Century Material Culture Resource Center does not personally own any of the items depicted herein and is indebted to the countless museums, libraries, and private collectors who willingly share their collections with the public through the internet. Every attempt has been made to credit these organizations and individuals for their contributions as best as possible.

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Thank you!

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